

Jadual 9: Insiden kemiskinan relatif mengikut kumpulan etnik isi rumah, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2022

Table 9: Incidence of relative poverty by ethnic group of head of household, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 – 2022

	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022 (%)
MALAYSIA	19.5	19.7	19.0	20.0	19.9	17.4	19.3	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9	16.6
Penengah/ Median (RM)	1,377	1,724	1,704	2,049	2,211	2,552	2,841	3,626	4,585	5,228	5,873	6,338
1/2 Penengah/ Median (RM)	689	862	852	1,025	1,106	1,276	1,421	1,813	2,293	2,614	2,937	3,169
KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP												
Bumiputera	18.9	18.3	18.1	19.0	18.6	15.7	18.8	18.5	15.3	18.2	18.8	18.6
Cina/ Chinese	17.6	18.2	18.9	19.7	18.7	18.2	18.1	17.4	14.3	10.3	12.3	12.1
India/ Indians	14.5	15.4	14.3	15.6	16.1	14.8	16.6	17.8	13.7	12.0	15.4	13.7
Lain-lain/ Others	11.1	11.8	9.5	18.2	16.5	14.8	10.3	18.6	18.6	30.9	27.9	30.6
STRATA												
Bandar/ Urban	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.9	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8	11.9
Luar bandar/ Rural	17.4	17.6	17.0	16.1	14.9	12.7	13.1	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2	33.3
NEGERI/ STATE												
Johor	16.1	15.8	15.6	16.1	15.3	14.2	17.2	16.1	10.2	13.5	15.3	15.9
Kedah	16.3	18.7	19.1	18.5	15.7	11.8	16.0	16.5	12.1	15.9	10.9	11.9
Kelantan	20.8	17.8	16.7	15.4	12.1	10.2	11.4	14.3	12.4	12.1	9.9	12.2
Melaka	15.8	15.7	17.2	16.1	16.3	16.5	14.8	15.4	8.8	10.7	17.0	13.2
Negeri Sembilan	15.1	15.6	17.1	18.1	16.8	15.3	12.7	15.5	13.0	15.5	11.6	13.3
Pahang	13.8	10.3	9.0	12.8	14.0	9.4	12.0	12.7	12.1	8.2	6.0	7.7
Pulau Pinang	18.4	16.5	16.6	20.3	15.8	15.2	15.4	16.5	12.4	6.6	13.2	15.3
Perak	16.5	15.4	15.7	17.6	18.4	14.3	13.3	18.6	16.0	14.1	11.3	13.5
Perlis	13.1	15.1	15.7	19.5	15.8	18.9	17.0	19.2	10.1	12.0	12.0	12.6
Selangor	19.4	20.2	19.0	17.3	17.8	16.0	16.2	15.6	11.1	10.7	15.3	14.2
Terengganu	18.7	19.8	18.7	15.8	16.1	13.3	12.1	20.5	13.7	10.2	8.2	6.9
Sabah	19.6	19.7	16.3	21.1	21.2	15.8	19.5	18.6	16.3	17.6	14.7	14.5
Sarawak	17.9	16.8	16.2	18.0	15.1	13.6	16.4	19.6	17.1	16.8	15.2	16.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17.3	18.8	17.4	18.2	18.7	17.8	16.8	12.3	13.3	13.8	10.6	12.7
W.P. Labuan ^[2]	n.a	n.a	21.6	21.6	14.1	15.3	17.9	17.6	14.1	11.6	12.9	7.0
W.P. Putrajaya ^[3]	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16.6	11.1	4.9	7.9	6.8	12.1	11.4

Nota/Notes :

[1] Data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Data is based on Malaysian citizens

[2] Labuan diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 16 April 1984. Data bagi W.P. Labuan adalah sebahagian daripada Sabah/ Labuan is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 16 April 1984. Data for W.P. Labuan is part of Sabah.

[3] Putrajaya diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 2001. Data bagi W.P. Putrajaya adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor/ Putrajaya is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 Februari 2001. Data for W.P. Putrajaya is part of Selangor.

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperolehi/ Not applicable/ Not available

Sumber/ Source :

Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah/ Household Income Surveys