

Jadual 6: Pendapatan isi rumah kasar bulanan purata kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970–2022

Table 6: Mean of monthly household gross income of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2022

|   | 1970 <sup>[1]</sup>                | 1974 <sup>[1]</sup> | 1976         | 1979         | 1984         | 1987         | 1989 <sup>[2]</sup> | 1992         | 1995         | 1997         | 1999         | 2002         | 2004         | 2007         | 2009         | 2012          | 2014          | 2016          | 2019          | 2022          |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|   | <b>Tertinggi 20%/ Top 20%</b>      |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                         | <b>735</b>                         | <b>1,092</b>        | <b>1,464</b> | <b>1,877</b> | <b>2,938</b> | <b>2,789</b> | <b>2,925</b>        | <b>3,965</b> | <b>5,202</b> | <b>6,854</b> | <b>6,268</b> | <b>7,745</b> | <b>8,337</b> | <b>9,173</b> | <b>9,987</b> | <b>12,159</b> | <b>14,305</b> | <b>16,088</b> | <b>18,506</b> | <b>19,652</b> |
| <b>KUMPULAN ETNIK/<br/>ETHNIC GROUP</b> |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                       | 444                                | 669                 | 849          | 1,274        | 2,176        | 2,169        | 2,303               | 3,191        | 3,986        | 5,195        | 4,855        | 5,849        | 6,877        | 7,666        | 8,976        | 10,666        | 12,630        | 14,098        | 16,089        | 17,127        |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                    | 1,036                              | 1,644               | 2,085        | 2,630        | 3,953        | 3,629        | 3,920               | 5,334        | 7,270        | 9,246        | 8,470        | 10,914       | 11,131       | 11,878       | 12,152       | 15,254        | 17,981        | 20,534        | 23,389        | 24,888        |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                   | 821                                | 1,071               | 1,585        | 1,966        | 2,694        | 2,627        | 2,795               | 3,739        | 5,100        | 7,038        | 6,456        | 7,055        | 8,405        | 9,119        | 9,774        | 13,127        | 14,604        | 16,163        | 19,592        | 20,943        |
| <b>Lain-lain/ Others</b>                | 2,772                              | 4,097               | 4,705        | 4,802        | 8,932        | 10,568       | 2,256               | 2,794        | 3,106        | 4,351        | 3,242        | 5,472        | 6,016        | 10,830       | 10,123       | 9,741         | 14,732        | 11,541        | 14,148        | 14,068        |
| <b>STRATA</b>                           |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                    | n.a                                | 1,798               | 2,384        | 2,827        | 4,114        | 3,770        | 3,981               | 4,981        | 6,474        | 8,470        | 7,580        | 9,085        | 9,863        | 10,576       | 11,348       | 13,654        | 15,690        | 17,416        | 19,910        | 21,416        |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>               | n.a                                | 735                 | 1,051        | 1,365        | 2,110        | 2,189        | 2,277               | 2,369        | 3,153        | 4,130        | 4,124        | 4,057        | 4,330        | 5,220        | 6,033        | 6,905         | 8,180         | 9,471         | 11,052        | 11,009        |
|   | <b>Pertengahan 40%/ Middle 40%</b> |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                         | <b>216</b>                         | <b>288</b>          | <b>396</b>   | <b>554</b>   | <b>929</b>   | <b>943</b>   | <b>1,037</b>        | <b>1,388</b> | <b>1,777</b> | <b>2,250</b> | <b>2,204</b> | <b>2,660</b> | <b>2,875</b> | <b>3,282</b> | <b>3,631</b> | <b>4,573</b>  | <b>5,662</b>  | <b>6,502</b>  | <b>7,348</b>  | <b>7,971</b>  |
| <b>KUMPULAN ETNIK/<br/>ETHNIC GROUP</b> |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                       | 151                                | 209                 | 264          | 429          | 738          | 773          | 844                 | 1,121        | 1,461        | 1,795        | 1,810        | 2,167        | 2,408        | 2,863        | 3,272        | 4,123         | 5,190         | 5,953         | 6,712         | 7,226         |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                    | 331                                | 424                 | 509          | 859          | 1,363        | 1,349        | 1,483               | 1,971        | 2,560        | 3,405        | 3,168        | 3,780        | 3,951        | 4,389        | 4,560        | 5,836         | 7,049         | 8,162         | 9,284         | 10,104        |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                   | 237                                | 337                 | 419          | 636          | 974          | 987          | 1,096               | 1,469        | 1,954        | 2,606        | 2,460        | 2,860        | 3,116        | 3,393        | 3,569        | 4,589         | 5,646         | 6,669         | 7,450         | 8,258         |
| <b>Lain-lain/ Others</b>                | 602                                | 824                 | 1,269        | 999          | 2,564        | 1,853        | 867                 | 1,040        | 1,131        | 1,380        | 1,204        | 1,931        | 1,973        | 2,459        | 2,875        | 3,341         | 5,510         | 4,489         | 5,236         | 5,351         |
| <b>STRATA</b>                           |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                    | n.a                                | 441                 | 663          | 869          | 1,355        | 1,308        | 1,435               | 1,827        | 2,323        | 3,000        | 2,844        | 3,265        | 3,524        | 3,947        | 4,296        | 5,294         | 6,310         | 7,208         | 8,088         | 8,942         |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>               | n.a                                | 240                 | 328          | 457          | 756          | 793          | 882                 | 962          | 1,235        | 1,564        | 1,577        | 1,612        | 1,762        | 2,104        | 2,313        | 2,930         | 3,729         | 4,194         | 4,700         | 4,941         |
|   | <b>Terendah 40%/ Bottom 40%</b>    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                         | <b>76</b>                          | <b>107</b>          | <b>136</b>   | <b>201</b>   | <b>347</b>   | <b>371</b>   | <b>424</b>          | <b>545</b>   | <b>693</b>   | <b>867</b>   | <b>865</b>   | <b>1,019</b> | <b>1,101</b> | <b>1,345</b> | <b>1,440</b> | <b>1,847</b>  | <b>2,537</b>  | <b>2,848</b>  | <b>3,152</b>  | <b>3,401</b>  |
| <b>KUMPULAN ETNIK/<br/>ETHNIC GROUP</b> |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                       | 57                                 | 84                  | 84           | 164          | 285          | 311          | 356                 | 455          | 572          | 724          | 742          | 868          | 952          | 1,194        | 1,300        | 1,686         | 2,367         | 2,666         | 2,978         | 3,208         |
| <b>Cina/ Chinese</b>                    | 136                                | 180                 | 202          | 331          | 541          | 556          | 634                 | 843          | 1,062        | 1,356        | 1,271        | 1,485        | 1,597        | 1,805        | 1,897        | 2,455         | 3,127         | 3,446         | 3,760         | 4,092         |
| <b>India/ Indians</b>                   | 112                                | 159                 | 177          | 272          | 447          | 462          | 528                 | 671          | 868          | 1,149        | 1,092        | 1,249        | 1,339        | 1,545        | 1,547        | 1,937         | 2,672         | 3,131         | 3,299         | 3,648         |
| <b>Lain-lain/ Others</b>                | 45                                 | 99                  | 126          | 287          | 362          | 339          | 394                 | 470          | 539          | 660          | 616          | 766          | 820          | 1,025        | 1,187        | 1,472         | 2,234         | 2,131         | 2,539         | 2,539         |
| <b>STRATA</b>                           |                                    |                     |              |              |              |              |                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Bandar/ Urban</b>                    | n.a                                | 172                 | 255          | 331          | 521          | 527          | 590                 | 761          | 942          | 1,193        | 1,155        | 1,344        | 1,450        | 1,655        | 1,794        | 2,235         | 2,927         | 3,262         | 3,544         | 3,920         |
| <b>Luar bandar/ Rural</b>               | n.a                                | 92                  | 109          | 169          | 292          | 324          | 373                 | 413          | 515          | 649          | 670          | 699          | 783          | 994          | 1,033        | 1,319         | 1,760         | 1,969         | 2,286         | 2,424         |

**Nota/Notes :**

[1] Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

[2] Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperolehi/ Not applicable/ Not available

**Sumber/Source :**

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)/ Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah/ Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)/ Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)