

Jadual 5: Agihan pendapatan kumpulan isi rumah mengikut kumpulan etnik ketua isi rumah dan strata, Malaysia, 1970–2022

Table 5: Income share of household group by ethnic group of head of household and strata, Malaysia, 1970 - 2022

	1970 ^[1]	1974 ^[1]	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^[2]	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022
	(%)																			
	Tertinggi 20%/ Top 20%																			
MALAYSIA	55.7	58.0	57.9	55.5	53.5	51.5	50.0	50.6	51.3	52.4	50.5	51.3	51.8	49.8	49.6	48.6	46.1	46.2	46.8	46.3
KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP																				
Bumiputera	51.6	53.2	54.9	51.8	51.5	50.0	49.0	50.3	49.5	50.8	48.7	49.1	51.2	48.7	49.5	47.9	45.5	45.0	45.4	45.1
Cina/ Chinese	52.6	57.7	59.4	52.5	50.9	48.7	48.1	48.7	50.1	49.3	48.8	50.9	50.6	49.0	48.4	47.9	46.9	46.9	47.3	46.7
India/ Indians	54.0	51.9	57.0	52.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	46.6	47.5	48.4	47.6	46.2	50.1	48.0	48.8	50.1	46.7	45.2	47.6	46.8
Lain-lain/ Others	68.2	68.8	62.9	65.1	60.4	70.7	47.2	48.1	48.2	62.2	47.1	50.4	48.6	60.8	55.3	49.8	48.7	46.5	47.6	47.0
STRATA																				
Bandar/ Urban	n.a	59.5	56.2	54.1	52.3	50.6	49.6	49.0	49.8	50.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	48.6	48.2	47.5	45.9	45.4	46.1	45.4
Luar bandar/ Rural	n.a	52.6	54.6	52.1	50.1	49.2	47.6	46.3	47.4	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.0	45.7	47.4	44.8	42.7	43.4	44.1	42.8
	Pertengahan 40%/ Middle 40%																			
MALAYSIA	32.8	30.6	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	35.5	35.0	34.4	35.5	35.2	35.0	35.6	36.1	36.6	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.6
KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP																				
Bumiputera	35.2	33.4	34.1	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.3	35.0	36.4	36.3	35.3	36.3	36.1	37.0	37.4	38.0	37.8	38.0
Cina/ Chinese	34.1	29.7	29.0	34.3	35.0	36.3	36.3	35.9	35.3	36.2	36.5	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.9
India/ Indians	31.2	32.7	30.1	33.6	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.7	36.3	35.8	36.3	37.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.1	36.2	37.3	36.3	36.9
Lain-lain/ Others	29.6	27.9	33.8	27.1	34.7	24.8	36.3	35.7	35.1	28.3	35.0	35.5	35.9	27.6	31.6	34.7	36.5	36.2	35.3	36.0
STRATA																				
Bandar/ Urban	n.a	29.1	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.9	37.6	37.5	37.9
Luar bandar/ Rural	n.a	34.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.8	37.6	37.1	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.4	38.0	38.9	38.5	37.6	38.4
	Terendah 40%/ Bottom 40%																			
MALAYSIA	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.2	14.6	14.3	14.8	16.8	16.4	16.0	16.1
KUMPULAN ETNIK/ ETHNIC GROUP																				
Bumiputera	13.2	13.4	11.0	13.3	13.5	14.4	15.1	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.6	13.5	15.2	14.4	15.1	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.9
Cina/ Chinese	13.3	12.6	11.6	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.4	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.4
India/ Indians	14.8	15.4	12.9	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.7	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	14.4	16.2	15.5	14.8	17.1	17.5	16.1	16.3
Lain-lain/ Others	2.2	3.3	3.4	7.8	4.9	4.5	16.5	16.2	16.7	9.5	17.9	14.1	15.5	11.5	13.1	15.5	14.8	17.2	17.1	17.1
STRATA																				
Bandar/ Urban	n.a	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.4	16.7
Luar bandar/ Rural	n.a	13.1	11.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	17.1	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.8

Nota/Notes :

[1] Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

[2] Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperolehi/ Not applicable/ Not available

Sumber/Source :

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)/ Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah/ Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)/ Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)