

Index

INDEX

Administration

- Computerized Accounting Systems and Micro Accounting, 444
- Computerized System of Vote-book Maintenance and Reconciliation, 443
- District Development Guide Book, 432, 433
- Departmental Reporting System, 436
- Electronic Data Interchange (EDI), 445
- Excellent Work Culture Movement, 435
- Financial Management Improvement Project, 436
- Financial Modelling Module of the Cash Management System, 436
- Information Technology (IT), 204, 207, 444, 445
- Integrated Application of Scheduling System (SIAP), 441
- Joint Consultative Councils, 442
- Look East Policy, 437, 446
- Malaysia Incorporated, 434, 442
- Modified Budgeting System (MBS), 436, 444
- One-stop centres, 433
- Panel on Administrative Improvements to the Civil Service, 432, 434, 443
- Quality Control Circle (QCC), 435
- regulatory measures, 17, 149
- SETIA, 432, 441

Adjustment measures, 7

Agriculture, 19, 42, 61, 75, 120

- agricultural production, 75, 90
- agronomic, 90, 106, 119
- allocation, 97, 102, 119, 120,
- cocoa, 23, 89, 90, 98, 101, 102, 107, 108
- coconut, 94
- commercialization, 61, 119,
- constraints, 90, 97, 104, 109, 113
- employment, 89
- estatization, 42, 116, 118
- expenditure, 98
- exports, 95, 107, 112
- fisheries, 90, 96, 102, 105, 120
- floriculture, 102, 105
- fruit, 94, 102, 105, 109, 119
- group farming, 100, 107
- growth rate, 19, 120
- horticulture, 102, 107, 109
- incentives, 101, 102, 107, 118
- livestock, 90, 96, 102, 112, 120
- modernization, 116
- padi, 94, 90, 100
- palm oil, 23, 90, 100, 106, 120
- pepper, 94, 102, 108
- pineapple, 94, 98, 108, 116
- poultry, 97, 112
- productivity, 90, 98, 104, 107, 114, 119
- rubber, 23, 90, 96, 102, 106, 110, 116, 120
- sawlogs, 23, 95, 109
- sawn timber, 23, 95, 96, 111
- share of GDP, 23, 89
- tobacco, 94, 108

Agricultural support services, 42, 98

- credit, 96
- extension, 101, 108, 115, 118
- incentives, 101, 105, 107, 118
- training, 101, 105, 112, 118

Aggregate demand, 21

- export-led growth, 16
- external demand, 21
- private consumption, 8
- public consumptions, 8

Air Transport, 282, 295

- air cargo, 282, 296
- corporatization of airports, 296
- Hub and spoke concept, 295
- Malaysian Airlines, 296
- National Airport Authority, 296
- rural airstrips, 283, 296

Allocation, 61, 69, 80, 91

- by sector, 61, 82
- by state, 80, 87

APITD, 141, 153, 188, 205

Asian Newly Industrialised Economies (NIEs), 6

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 16

Balanced Development, 4, 50

Balance of Payments 6, 26, 40, 42, 43

- factor payments, 8
- merchandise imports, 8
- merchandise export, 8
- services account, 26, 181
- services balance, 9
- trade balance, 8

Borrowing, 69, 70

- domestic, 69, 83
- external, 6, 69

Budgetary control, 7

Budgetary deficit, 6, 66

Bumiputera

- Bumiputera Commercial and Industrial Community (BCIC), 15, 31, 47, 148, 153, 265
- enterprises, 144
- entrepreneurs, 15
- equity, 13
- paid-up equity capital, 13
- participation, 149, 153
- savings, 49
- Yayasan Pelaburan Bumiputera, 46

- Cabinet Committee Report On Training**, 30, 169, 177,
- Capital and Money Markets**, 136, 226
- Community Development**
self-reliance, 373, 383
self-help, 374,
- Competitiveness**, 11, 125, 126, 139, 141, 142, 145, 150
- Conservation**, 19, 115
- Cooperative**
Cooperative activities, 373
deposit taking cooperative, 373
- Cooperation**
Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme, 72
- Counter-cyclical policy**, 7
- Culture**, 374, 383
- Curative Health Services**
basic health care, 349
cardiovascular diseases, 349, 355
computerised tomography, 349
diagnostic capabilities, 349
flying doctor services, 349
high technology facilities, 349
mobile health, 349
National Heart Institute, 61, 63, 349, 352, 358
specialist services, 349, 355, 356
upgrading and renovation, 348
- Debt Service**, 70
- Defence**, 74, 79
- Dental Services**, 349
periodontal units, 349
personal dental care programme, 349
school dental centre, 349
school dental clinic, 349, 356
- Distributional**
distributional strategies, 43
Entrepreneur Rehabilitation Fund, 15
equitable income distribution, 10
ethnic participation, 43
mean income, 11
nominee interests, 13
paid-up equity capital, 13
pattern of income distribution, 10
per capita income, 7, 17
PNB, 49
- Ecology**, 42
- Education**, 63, 78, 79
certificate level, 163,
classrooms, 159, 161, 171
primary, 158, 171
secondary, 161, 172
co-curricular, 170
computers, 180,
curriculum, 158, 159
degree level, 163, 175
diploma level, 163, 174, 175
distance learning, 180
educational assistance, 162
handicapped children, 173
manipulative skill, 159, 173
open university, 174
overseas tertiary educational institutions, 163
Parent-Teacher Associations, 173
performance, 159, 161, 162, 171
polytechnics, 163, 174
post-graduate, 175
pre-school, 158, 170, 171
Primary School Achievement Test, 159
private sector, 181
remedial, 159, 171
research and development, 175, 181
residential schools, 173
science stream, 161
teacher education, 166
tertiary education, 163
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa, 81, 174
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, 81, 174
Universiti Pertanian Malaysia, 81, 163, 174
Universiti Sains Malaysia, 81, 163, 174
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, 163, 174
Universiti Utara Malaysia, 163, 174
vocational schools, 162, 173
- Education Act, 1961**, 158
- Electricity**
combined cycle power station, 307
electric power, 307
electricity tariffs, 320
generation mix, 308, 312, 318
hydropower, 312, 318
mine-mouth electricity generation, 312
mini hydro, 318, 319
rural electrification, 319
Sabah Electricity Board (SEB), 318
Sarawak Electricity Supply Corporation (SESCO), 318
Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB), 70, 318, 320
transmission and distribution, 308, 318
- Employment**, 10, 27, 125, 129, 146, 153
balance, 12
by sector, 89
labour market, 27, 52
labour productivity, 16, 52
labour shortages, 10, 52
LFPR, 27

- mobility of labour, 10, 52
- quality of labour, 17
- unemployment rate, 10, 27
- Energy**, 61, 78
 - build-operate-transfer (BOT), 72, 320
 - energy demand, 309, 314
 - energy mix, 305
 - energy pricing, 319
 - energy supply, 305, 311
 - non-conventional energy, 313
 - biomass, 313
 - photovoltaics, 319
 - solar, 313, 319
 - primary commercial energy supply, 307
- Enrolment**,
 - post-graduate, 175
 - pre-school, 158
 - primary, 158, 171
 - private, 158, 166, 167
 - secondary, 161, 172
 - teachers, 166
 - technical, 162
 - tertiary, 163
 - transition rate, 161
 - students overseas, 163
 - vocational, 162, 173
- Environment**, 50, 84, 125, 126, 140, 142, 144, 153
 - afro-forestry projects, 401
 - Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD), 390
 - Communication Centre, 395
 - ecological balance, 89, 115
 - environmental degradation, 389, 408, 409
 - environmental Impact Assessment 402, 406, 410
 - Fishery Protected Areas, 400
 - Langkawi Declaration on the Environment, 396, 410
 - National Oil Spills Contingency Plan, 395
 - natural heritage, 399, 409
 - Total Suspended Particulate (TSP), 389
 - Pig Farming Areas (PFA), 393
 - pollution, 97, 113
 - pollution-control, 150
 - scheduled wastes, 391
 - World Wildlife Fund, 399
- Exchange rate stability**, 15, 141
- Exports**, 21, 61, 84
 - credit, 61, 83
 - earnings, 24
 - prices, 24
 - manufactured exports, 128, 142
- Finance**
 - ASB, 49, 261,
 - ASN, 49, 261, 267
 - Asset, 252, 257, 258, 262
 - BAFIA, 257, 265
 - Cagamas, 256, 257, 258, 260
 - Capital markets, 263
 - CDS, 266
 - Credit rating, 261, 266
 - Credit Guarantee Corporation, 215, 254
 - Deposits, 252, 260, 262
 - Deposit-Taking Cooperatives (DTCs), 256
 - Finance Institutions, 257, 265, 268
 - IOFC, 269
 - Insurance, 251, 257, 262, 263, 268, 269, 270
 - KLSE, 259, 261, 266
 - Loans, 251, 254, 257, 260, 262, 265, 266
 - New Investment Fund, 255
 - PDS, 260, 261
 - SPEEDS, 256, 260
 - Staff Training Expenditure (STE), 265
 - Venture capital, 261, 267, 270
- Financing**, 69,75, 83
 - technical assistance, 72, 84
- Fire Services**
 - fire fighting, 372, 382
 - fire prevention, 372, 382
- Fisheries**,
 - aquaculture, 96, 112, 114, 118
 - artificial reefs, 96, 112
 - deep-sea, 96, 112, 118
 - output, 90, 98, 106,
 - resources, 89, 96, 111, 112
 - value-added, 90, 102, 112, 112
- Forestry**, 76
 - Compensatory Forest Plantation Project, 95
 - degraded forest, 95, 110
 - forest plantation, 95, 110
 - rattan cultivation, 95, 110
 - reforest, 95
 - shifting cultivation, 95
 - Sabah Forestry Development Authority (SAFODA), 95
 - silvicultural treatment programme, 110
- Gas**, 78
 - ASEAN Bintulu Fertilizer (ABF), 309
 - compressed natural gas (CNG), 315
 - gas-based generation, 318
 - gas reticulation, 315
 - gas transmission, 314
 - liquefied natural gas, 23, 306, 317
 - methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE), 317
 - middle distillate synthesis (MDS), 317
 - Peninsular Gas Utilization II (PGU II), 314
 - Petrochemical and gas-based industries, 317
 - Sabah Gas Industries (SGI), 309
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**, 6, 19, 24, 251
 - deflator, 9
 - per capita, 37
 - per capita by state, 11, 39
 - share in GDP, 127

- Gross National Product (GNP)**, 8, 17, 25, 26, 58, 67, 69, 70, 76, 75, 83
- Growth**, 6, 17, 125, 129, 132, 136, 139, 140, 144, 153
 manufacturing output, 127
 manufacturing sector, 125, 129, 141, 150
 new sources, 136, 139, 141
 rural growth centres, 148, 149
 stable growth, 5
- Health Services**, 348, 350, 355
- Housing**, 63, 79, 80
 Abandoned Housing Projects Fund, 366
 housing needs, 375
 human settlement, 363
 low-medium cost, 363
 low-cost, 79, 363, 364, 368, 375
 medium-cost, 363
 private sector, 363, 374
 policy, 363
 sites and services, 368
 supply, 363
- Human Resource Development**, 4, 17, 40, 45, 51, 138, 146, 153
 Cabinet Committee on Training, 132, 147
 Human Resource Development Fund, 147
 levy-grant, 147
 Penang Skills Development Centre, 147
 training, 126, 132, 146, 147, 150, 151, 151
- Imports**, 8, 77, 95
 external demand, 7
 intermediate and capital goods, 8
- Integrated Agricultural Development Programme (IADP)**, 45, 61, 98
- Incentives**, 126, 134, 140, 141, 151
 industrial efficiency and competitiveness, 126, 140
 liberalized, 127, 150
 more selective, 140
- Industry**, 77, 96, 98, 105, 112, 114, 145, 150, 153,
 capital-intensive, 136, 139
 export-oriented, 128, 136, 153
 greater automation, 139
 heavy industries, 145, 153
 high technology, 136, 139, 152, 153
 industrial base, 125, 127, 136, 143
 industrial estates, 83
 Industrial Master Plan, 126
 industrialization, 85
 linkages, 136, 142, 143, 145
 non-resource-based, 126, 128, 139, 149
 relocation, 132, 139, 143, 145, 148
 resource-based, 126, 128, 135, 140, 142, 149
 rural industries, 148, 148, 149, 152
 small- and medium-scale industries, 61, 77, 145, 152
- Inflation rates**, 6
 inflationary, 24
- Information and Broadcasting**
Filem Negara, 371
Perbadanan Kemajuan Filem Nasional (FINAS), 371
- Infrastructure**, 127, 144, 148, 152
 infrastructural facilities, 139, 140, 145, 148, 150, 153
 specialized industrial estates, 4.57, 4.63
- Internal Security**, 79
- Investment**, 6, 78, 91, 96, 98, 111, 126, 132, 136, 139, 140, 143,
 Capital Issues Committee (CIC), 41
 Centres On Investment (COIs), 433
 Credit Guarantee Corporation (CGC), 15
 domestic, 127, 132, 136, 139, 145
 foreign, 8, 43, 126, 132, 135, 140
 foreign exchange, 43
 Foreign Investment Committee (FIC), 41
 liberalization, 139
 international off-shore financial centre (IOFC), 51
 private, 6, 8, 21, 79, 126, 132, 140, 153
 public, 8, 21, 24, 151
- Judiciary**, 85
- Labour**, 26, 89, 97, 103, 108, 109, 117, 143, 148
 availability, 104, 111, 117
 competitiveness, 139, 147
 cost, 94, 106, 109, 114, 117
 productivity, 139, 144, 147
 shortages, 132
 skilled labour, 139, 146
- Languages**
Bahasa Malaysia, 170
 English, 159, 161
- Library Services**, 372, 381
- Market**, 97, 102, 106, 108, 112, 112, 122
 domestic, 89, 104, 108, 112, 113
 farmers markets, 102,
 international, 93, 104, 107, 112, 120
- Manpower**, 33, 79
 skilled, 41, 47, 87
- Management of Health Services**
 National Health Plan Study, 353, 358
 National Health Security Fund Study, 353, 358
- Manufacturing**, 19, 43, 89, 125, 126, 128, 132, 135, 136, 139, 140, 142, 145, 146, 89
 investment, 132, 139, 140
 manufacturing base, 153
 output, 19, 127

- Maritime Transport**, 280, 291
 Cabotage Policy, 292
 cargo throughput, 281, 292
 Malaysian International Shipping Corporation (MISC), 282, 294
 Perbadanan National Shipping Line (PNSL), 282, 294
 ports, 281, 292
 ports privatization, 281, 293
 shipping, 282, 293
- Medical Research and Development**, 351, 357
- Meteorological Services**, 285, 299
- National Agricultural Policy**, 89, 104, 122
- National Development Policy (NDP)**, 3, 4, 15, 40, 58, 63, 75, 86, 92, 370
- National Forestry Policy**, 95
- New Economic Policy**, 3
 eradicating poverty, 4
 quality of life 5, 50
 restructuring society, 4, 57, 63, 67, 74 80
- Petroleum**, 23, 67, 83
 crude oil production, 23, 306, 313
 PETRONAS, 70, 306, 313, 317, 320
 production sharing contract (PSC), 306, 313
 refinery, 313
- Population**, 28, 109, 113
- Postal Services**, 285, 298
- Poverty**, 31, 57, 74, 76, 80, 89, 120
Amanah Ikhtiar Malaysia (AIM), 44, 80
 Development Programmes For The Poorest, 67
 eradication, 89
 Gini coefficient, 11
 hard-core poor, 12, 31, 44, 45, 63, 80
 incidence of poverty, 10, 12
 poverty eradication, 12
 relative poverty, 33, 46
 urban poor, 46
- Preventive Health Services**, 348
- Price development**, 9, 24, 90, 108, 114
 Consumer Price Index (CPI), 9
 price stability, 15
- Private Sector**, 61, 67, 72, 77, 82, 84, 87, 91, 126, 132, 140, 144, 146, 148, 150
- Privatization**, 7, 40, 49, 58, 69, 72, 77, 84, 90, 91, 145, 149, 315
 Privatized ventures, 49
 public enterprises, 145, 149
- Productivity**, 19, 69, 72, 82, 84, 90, 98, 101, 102, 104, 114, 119, 122
- Propensity to save**, 21
- Public Expenditure**, 7, 60
 consumption expenditure, 21
 current, 65
 development 7, 61
 expansionary stance, 8
 external debt 7, 70
- Public Utilities**, 66, 83
 sewerage, 66, 83, 84
 urban drainage and flood mitigation, 66
 water supply, 66, 70, 80, 83
- Purchasing power**, 24
- Quality of Life**, 5, 15, 50
- Rail Transport**, 280, 290
 double tracking 280, 291
 Inland Container Depots (ICDs), 280, 291
 integrated rail-based commuter services, 291
 Malayan Railway (KTM), 77, 280
 passenger traffic, 280, 290
- Rationalization**, 126, 142, 144
- Regional Development**, 76, 101
 Regional Development Authorities, 77, 101
 DARA, 101, 117
 JENGKA, 101
 KEDA, 101
 KEJORA, 101, 117
 KESEDAR, 101, 117
 KETENGAH, 101, 117
 PERDA, 101
 regional development, 43
 regional disparities, 12
 regionalism, 16
- Research and Development**, 17, 19, 41, 42, 53, 78
 emphasis, 93, 96, 105, 110, 116, 119, 122
 industry, 126, 136, 141
 quality, 93, 94, 102, 107, 108, 109, 110, 114
 technology, 141
- Resource**
 private savings, 26
 resource balance, 25
 resource gap, 25
 third factor, 17
- Revenue**, 61, 67, 69, 75, 89, 90
- Rubber**,
 hectareage, 105, 106
 replanting, 98, 106, 116, 118, 120
- Rural Development**, 64, 76, 89

- Road Transport**, 276, 286
 expressway, 276, 278, 279, 289
 light rail transit (LRT), 289
 road maintenance, 289
 rural roads, 278, 289
 urban transportation, 278, 289
- Science and Technology**
 basic sciences, 198, 202, 203
 commercialization of new research findings, 53
 commercialization of research and technology, 205, 206
 education and training in S&T, 53, 201, 202, 206
 inflow of technology, 192, 193
 information system, 207
 intellectual property policy and protection, 206
 management of S&T, 188, 208
 national science centre, 197, 207
 new and emerging technologies, 203, 204
 policies and strategies, 53, 188, 198, 199
 popularizing S&T, 197
 priority areas in R&D, 188, 204, 208
 private sector R&D, 191, 192
 quality and design, 201
 R&D performance, 189, 191
 specialized skills, 195, 196, 197
 utilization of advanced technologies, 200, 208
- Social Welfare Services**
 child abused, 380
 Community Rehabilitation Programme, 371
 Occupational therapy, 380
 Old Folk Homes, 371
 National Social Welfare Policy, 371
 Voluntary welfare organisation, 371
- Sports**
 National Sports Council (NSC), 369, 378
 National Sports Development Plan Study, 378
 National Sports Institute, 378
 National Sports Policy, 368
 Olympic Council of Malaysia (OCM), 369
 Sportsmen Development Programme, 369
 Sports Schools, 173, 369, 379
 Sports Facilities, 369, 378
- Telecommunications Services**, 283, 296
 Automatic-telephone-using-radio (ATUR), 284, 297
 Integrated System Digital Network (ISDN), 296
 rural telephones, 284, 298
 Telekom Malaysia Berhad, 284, 296
 telephone-population ratio, 283, 297
- Training**
 computers, 180
 corporatization, 177
 curriculum, 177
 entrepreneurial, 169, 179
 Human Resource Development fund, 182
 in-service, 169
 instructors, 169
 management, 169, 179
 education service, 169
 in-service, 169
 non-formal, 179, 180
 policy, 177
 privatization, 177
 skill training, 80, 167, 169
 trade skills, 163
 trainers, 178
 values, 178
- Tourism**, 77
 accessibility, 237, 238, 246
 daytrippers, 234, 239
 domestic tourism, 236, 239, 240,
 foreign exchange earnings, 234, 239
 marketing and promotion, 236, 237, 245
 tourist arrivals, 230, 234,
 tourism objectives, 239, 242
 tourism product development, 242, 244
 Visit Malaysia Year, 233, 234, 237
- Trade**
 Banker's Export Finance Insurance Policy (BEFIP), 221
 Consumer education, 224
 Consumer Protection Act, 224
 East Asian Economic Grouping (EAEG), 225
 Export Promotion Council, 220, 226
 Export Credit Refinancing Scheme, 220, 221, 226
 Farmers' market and night markets, 218, 224
 Financial Accessibility, 218
 Generalized System of Preferences, 219, 227
 Hawkers and Petty Traders Scheme, 218
 Intra-Asean Trade, 219, 225
 Malaysia Export Credit Insurance Bhd. (MECIB), 221, 226
 Margin of Preferences, 225
 Market Share, 222, 225
 Product Excellence Award, 222
 PTA Rules of Origin, 225
 South Investment, Trade and Technology Exchange Centre, 225
- Water Resources**
 catchment areas, 325, 343
 centralized sewerage, 334, 341, 342
 communal treatment plants, 334, 341
 conservation and protection, 325
 decentralized sewerage, 334
 distribution system, 333, 341
 domestic wastewater, 334
 groundwater, 326
 inter-state and inter-basin water transfer, 326, 337
 multi-purpose dams, 326
 piped water, 331
 reticulation systems, 340, 342
 sewage, 334
 storage capacity, 326
 surface runoff, 326
 surface water, 326
 treatment plant, 326, 333, 334, 336, 339, 340
 unaccounted for water losses, 333, 339,

Wage

wage adjustment, 52
wage movements, 29, 52

Women, 413

allocation, 426
business, 425
constraints, 423
delivery system, 420, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427
education, 420
family development, 414, 424
labour force participation and employment, 414, 424
legal status, 422
National Policy for Women, 413, 414, 426
objectives, 413
Plan of Action, 426

National Population and Family Development Board, 414, 424

non-formal education system, 414, 424
research projects and surveys, 424
skill training and retraining, 424
support facilities, 425, 426

Youth

attitudinal change, 379
discipline, 370, 379
on the job training, 370
National Youth Policy, 370
skill training, 370
youth association, 370
youth development programme, 379
youth farm project, 370, 379
youth in business, 370, 379