



The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2012



(Updated Edition)

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Price : RM3.00

Background

- o *Malaysia covers an area of about 330,803 square kilometers, consisting of states in Peninsular Malaysia, namely Johor, Kedah, Kelantan, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perak, Perlis, Pulau Pinang, Selangor, Terengganu and the Federal Territories of Kuala Lumpur and Putrajaya, Sabah and Sarawak on the island of Borneo and the Federal Territory of Labuan off Sabah. Malaysia lies entirely in the equatorial zone and the average daily temperature throughout Malaysia varies from 21°C to 32°C.*
- o *Malaysia is a multi-ethnic country. The principal ethnic groups are Malay, Chinese and Indian. Other significant groups are the indigenous people of Sabah and Sarawak, including Kadazan Dusun, Bajau, Murut, Iban, Bidayuh and Melanau.*
- o *Malaysia practises a system of Parliamentary Democracy with Constitutional Monarchy. It has three branches of government, namely the Executive, the Legislature and the Judiciary.*
- o *The Malaysian Parliament is made up of the King, His Majesty Yang di-Pertuan Agong, the Senate (upper house) with 70 senators and the House of Representatives (lower house) with 222 members. Out of the 70 senators, 44 are appointed by the His Majesty Yang di-Pertuan Agong while 26 are elected by the State legislatures. The general election for the members of the lower house must be held every five years.*

BASIC STATISTICS

	2011	2012 ^(e)	2013 ^(f)
Population (million)	29.0	29.3	29.7
Labour force (million)	12.6	12.9	13.2
Employment (million)	12.3	12.5	n.a.
Unemployment rate (%)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Nominal GDP (RM billion)	881.1	936.2	1,001.8
Nominal GNI (RM billion)	859.1	908.2	979.0
Real GDP growth rate (% p.a)	5.1	4.5~5.0	4.5~5.5
Per capita income (RM)	29,661	30,956	32,947
Per capita income (US\$)	9,693	9,983	10,296
Per capita income PPP(US\$)	15,190	15,676	16,368
Inflation (% p.a)	3.2	1.7~2.0	2.0~2.5
Merchandise exports (RM billion)	696.1	713.1	740.9
Merchandise imports (RM billion)	548.5	584.3	614.4
Current account of BOP (% of GNI)	11.3	7.5	7.3
Exchange rate (RM/US\$)	3.06	3.10*	n.a.



Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(f) Forecast * Data for Jan-Aug 2012
n.a. (not available)

MALAYSIAN ECONOMY IN FIGURES
as at October 2012

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1. KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Unit	2009		2010		2011		2012 ^(e)		2013 ^(f)	
		RM bil	% p.a.	RM bil	% p.a.	RM bil	% p.a.	RM bil	% p.a.	RM bil	% p.a.
1.1 Gross Domestic Product (at constant 2005 prices)		629.9	-1.5	674.9	7.2	709.3	5.1	743.5	4.5-5.0	781.0	4.5-5.5
Agriculture, forestry & fishing		50.1	0.1	51.3	2.4	54.3	5.9	54.6	0.6	55.9	2.4
Mining		66.4	-6.5	66.1	-0.4	62.3	-5.7	63.3	1.5	65.0	2.7
Manufacturing		152.2	-9.0	170.3	11.9	178.3	4.7	185.8	4.2	194.9	4.9
Construction		19.3	6.2	20.4	6.0	21.4	4.6	24.7	15.5	27.5	11.2
Services		335.0	2.9	359.2	7.2	384.3	7.0	405.5	5.5	428.1	5.6
1.2 Gross National Income (at constant 2005 prices)		607.9	0.4	633.8	4.3	664.6	4.9	687.3	3.4	736.1	7.1
Private consumption		309.2	0.6	329.4	6.6	352.9	7.1	377.5	7.0	399.1	5.7
Private investment		73.2	-7.4	84.6	15.5	94.9	12.2	106.0	11.7	120.1	13.3
Public consumption		78.7	4.9	80.9	2.9	94.0	16.1	104.6	11.3	103.4	-1.2
Public investment		68.4	2.9	71.7	5.0	71.5	-0.3	82.9	15.9	86.4	4.2
Exports of goods & services		615.0	-10.9	684.8	11.3	713.5	4.2	724.7	1.6	745.2	2.8
Imports of goods & services		505.9	-12.7	584.7	15.6	620.9	6.2	652.6	5.1	676.3	3.6
Per capita GNI (current)	RM US\$	24,879 7,059		26,882 8,346		29,661 9,693		30,956 9,983		32,947 10,296	
1.3 Balance of Payments			% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI
Goods (net)		140.7	20.1	134.7	17.5	148.1	17.2	128.8	14.2	126.5	12.9
Services (net)		3.8	0.5	1.7	0.2	-8.0	-0.9	-9.9	-1.1	-8.2	-0.8
Income (net)		-14.2	-2.0	-26.5	-3.5	-22.0	-2.6	-28.1	-3.1	-22.8	-2.3
Current account balance		110.7	15.8	88.1	11.5	97.1	11.3	68.5	7.5	71.9	7.3
Capital account		-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.02	-	-	-	-
Financial account		-80.2	-11.5	-19.8	-2.6	22.3	2.6	-	-	-	-
Overall balance		13.8	2.0	-2.6	-0.3	94.7	11.0	-	-	-	-
Central Bank international reserves		331.3	47.4	328.6	42.8	423.3	49.3	-	-	-	-
Months of retained imports		9.7		8.6		9.6		-	-	-	-
1.4 Federal Government Accounts			% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP
Revenue		158.6	22.3	159.7	20.1	185.4	21.0	207.2	22.1	208.7	20.8
Operating expenditure		157.1	22.0	151.6	19.1	182.6	20.7	202.6	21.6	201.9	20.2
Development expenditure (net)		49.0	6.9	51.3	6.5	45.3	5.1	46.9	5.0	46.7	4.7
Overall balance		-47.4	-6.7	-43.3	-5.4	-42.5	-4.8	-42.3	-4.5	-40.0	-4.0

Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(f) Forecast

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and Bank Negara Malaysia

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1.5 Price Indices						
Consumer Price Index (CPI) ^{1/}	% p.a.	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.8 ^{a/}
Producer Price Index (PPI) ^{2/}	% p.a.	10.2	-7.3	5.6	9.0	1.6 ^{b/}
1.6 Unemployment	% of labour force	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2 ^{t/}
1.7 Exchange Rates (average for period)						
RM / US\$		3.333	3.525	3.221	3.060	3.103 ^{b/}
RM / 100Yen		3.238	3.772	3.672	3.840	3.901 ^{b/}
RM / S\$		2.355	2.424	2.362	2.433	2.459 ^{b/}
RM / Pound Sterling		6.156	5.510	4.980	4.904	4.883 ^{b/}
1.8 Money and Banking						
Money supply M1	RM bil	183.0	200.9	224.4	258.2	269.7 ^{c/}
Money supply M2	RM bil	903.4	989.3	1,060.2	1,214.9	1,301.8 ^{c/}
Money supply M3	RM bil	931.9	1,017.3	1,086.1	1,242.4	1,323.4 ^{c/}
Banking System						
Total deposits	RM bil	972.3	1,062.9	1,137.9	1,299.7	1,375.7 ^{c/}
Total loans ^{3/}	RM bil	726.5	783.5	883.3	1,003.5	1,079.5 ^{c/}
Ratio of net impaired loans to net total loans (%)	% of total loans	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.5 ^{c/}
Interest rates						
3-month interbank	Avg. at end-period (%)	3.60	2.23	2.69	3.19	3.14 ^{c/}
3-month fixed deposit	Avg. at end-period (%)	3.13	2.08	2.50	2.91	2.98 ^{c/}
Savings deposit	Avg. at end-period (%)	1.42	0.94	0.94	1.08	1.04 ^{c/}
Base lending rate	Avg. at end-period (%)	6.70	5.62	6.02	6.45	6.53 ^{c/}
3-month Treasury Bills	Avg. at end-period (%)	3.39	2.05	2.60	2.92	3.04 ^{c/}

Notes : ^{t/} Forecast

^{a/} Data for Jan-Sept 2012

^{b/} Data for Jan-Aug 2012

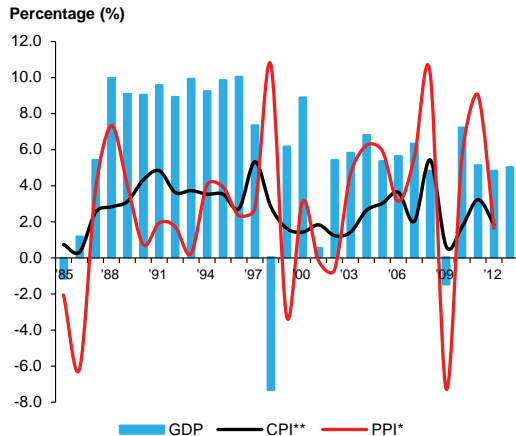
^{c/} Data as at Aug 2012

^{1/} Data based on 2010 base year

^{2/} Data based on 2005 base year

^{3/} Sub-total may not necessarily add up to grand total due to rounding. With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompass non-household customers while loans by purpose encompass loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic/industry+household sector) = Loans by purpose (total loans)

GDP, CPI AND PPI, 1985-2013 (Annual Growth Rate)

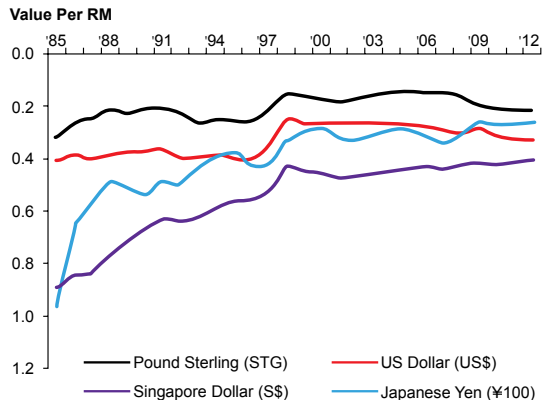


Notes: Data for 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

* Data for 2012 refers to Jan-Aug 2012

** Data for 2012 refers to Jan-Sept 2012

MOVEMENT OF EXCHANGE RATES AGAINST THE RINGGIT 1985-2012



Note: Data for 2012 refers to Jan-Aug 2012

2. AREA, POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

2.1 Area Malaysia	Sq. Km. 330,803	2.2 Population Malaysia	Unit	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
				Peninsular Malaysia	132,631	Number (Mid-year) ^{1/}	mil	10.9	13.8	18.1	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.3	25.9	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.5
Sabah & Labuan	73,722	Growth	% p.a.	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Sarawak	124,450	Density	per sq. km	31.3	41.7	54.9	71.1	72.5	74.4	76.4	77.9	80.1	81.4	82.5	84.4	85.0	85.0	86.3	87.2

2.3 Population Age Structure	1970		1980		1990		2000		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		1991-2012
	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	Average Growth (%)
Age group																							
0 - 14	4.8	44.5	5.5	39.9	6.8	37.4	7.8	33.3	7.8	29.2	7.8	28.7	7.8	28.2	7.7	27.7	7.7	27.2	7.7	27.1	7.6	27.0	0.6
15 - 64	5.7	52.2	7.8	56.5	10.7	58.9	14.7	62.8	17.9	66.6	18.2	67.0	18.5	67.3	18.9	67.7	19.2	68.1	19.5	69.1	19.8	70.1	3.0
65 & above	0.4	3.3	0.5	3.5	0.7	3.6	0.9	3.9	1.2	4.3	1.2	4.4	1.2	4.5	1.3	4.6	1.3	4.7	1.4	4.9	1.4	5.1	3.6
TOTAL^{1/}	10.9	100.0	13.8	100.0	18.1	100.0	23.5	100.0	26.8	100.0	27.2	100.0	27.5	100.0	27.9	100.0	28.3	100.0	28.6	100.0	28.9	100.0	2.3

Note : ^{1/}Data for 2011 and 2012 are different from Basic Statistics table due to differences in foreign workers estimates

Sources : Department of Statistics

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2.4 Population by Ethnic Group						
Malaysian Citizens	'000	25,071	25,424	25,777	26,129	26,483
Bumiputera	'000	16,511	16,775	17,042	17,312	17,585
Malay	'000	13,575	13,794	14,015	14,240	14,467
Other Bumiputera	'000	2,936	2,981	3,027	3,072	3,118
Chinese	'000	6,336	6,395	6,451	6,506	6,558
Indian	'000	1,885	1,905	1,925	1,943	1,962
Others	'000	340	349	359	368	378
Non-Malaysian Citizens	'000	2,469	2,471	2,474	2,423	2,372
TOTAL^{1/}	'000	27,540	27,895	28,250	28,552	28,855

Note : ^{1/}Data for 2011 and 2012 are different from Basic Statistics table due to differences in foreign workers estimates

Source : Department of Statistics

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^(p)	2012 ^(e)
2.5 Labour Force						
Labour force	'000	11,968	12,083	12,361	12,646	12,924
Labour Force Participation Rate:						
Total ^{1/}	%	62.7	63.3	63.4	64.1	65.2
Male ^{2/}	%	79.0	79.5	79.5	79.8	80.5
Female ^{3/}	%	45.7	46.2	46.5	47.9	48.8
Unemployment	% of labour force	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2
2.6 Employment						
Total	'000	11,577	11,641	11,959	12,256	12,505
Agriculture	% of total	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.1
Mining	% of total	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	% of total	28.8	27.6	28.3	28.6	28.9
Construction	% of total	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Services	% of total	52.2	53.5	53.3	53.4	53.5

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number in the working-age population of 15 to 64 years

^{2/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of males in the working-age population

^{3/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of females in the working-age population

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2009		2010		2011		2012 ^(e)		2013 ^(f)	
	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth
3.1 Supply (at constant 2005 prices)										
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	50.1	0.1	51.3	2.4	54.3	5.9	54.6	0.6	55.9	2.4
Mining and quarrying	66.4	-6.5	66.1	-0.4	62.3	-5.7	63.3	1.5	65.0	2.7
Manufacturing	152.2	-9.0	170.3	11.9	178.3	4.7	185.8	4.2	194.9	4.9
Construction	19.3	6.2	20.4	6.0	21.4	4.6	24.7	15.5	27.5	11.2
Services	335.0	2.9	359.2	7.2	384.3	7.0	405.5	5.5	428.1	5.6
Electricity, gas & water	16.2	2.0	17.4	7.0	17.9	3.1	18.7	4.5	19.6	4.7
Transport, storage & communication	45.5	1.3	49.1	8.0	52.3	6.5	56.1	7.3	60.3	7.5
Wholesale & retail trade, accommodation & restaurant	103.4	2.1	111.8	8.0	119.5	6.9	126.4	5.8	135.0	6.7
Finance & insurance, real estate & business services	90.7	4.1	97.8	7.8	103.8	6.1	109.1	5.1	115.1	5.5
Government services	46.1	3.4	48.8	5.7	54.8	12.4	57.6	5.1	58.4	1.5
Other services	33.0	3.8	34.4	4.3	36.0	4.7	37.6	4.3	39.7	5.8
Plus : Import duties	7.0	-7.1	7.7	9.6	8.7	13.0	9.6	11.3	9.6	-0.4
GDP at purchasers' value	629.9	-1.5	674.9	7.2	709.3	5.1	743.5	4.5-5.0	781.0	4.5-5.5
3.2 Demand (at constant 2005 prices)										
Private expenditure	382.4	-1.1	414.0	8.3	447.8	8.2	483.5	8.0	519.2	7.4
Consumption	309.2	0.6	329.4	6.6	352.9	7.1	377.5	7.0	399.1	5.7
Investment	73.2	-7.4	84.6	15.5	94.9	12.2	106.0	11.7	120.1	13.3
Public expenditure	147.0	4.0	152.6	3.8	166.5	8.5	187.5	13.3	189.8	1.2
Consumption	78.7	4.9	80.9	2.9	94.0	16.1	104.6	11.3	103.4	-1.2
Investment	68.4	2.9	71.7	5.0	71.5	-0.3	82.9	15.9	86.4	4.2
Exports of goods and services	615.0	-10.9	684.8	11.3	713.5	4.2	724.7	1.6	745.2	2.8
Imports of goods and services	505.9	-12.7	584.7	15.6	620.9	6.2	652.6	5.1	676.3	3.6
Gross National Income	607.9	0.4	633.8	4.3	664.6	4.9	687.3	3.4	736.1	7.1

Notes : (e) Estimate (f) Forecast

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2009		2010		2011		2012 ^(e)		2013 ^(f)	
		RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth	RM bil	% growth
3.3 Savings and Investment Gap											
Savings											
RM billion (current prices)		237.9	-19.8	272.1	14.4	304.9	12.1	297.1	-2.6	330.2	11.1
% of GNI		34.0		35.4		35.5		32.7		33.7	
Investment ^{1/}											
RM billion (current prices)		127.1	-23.0	184.0	44.7	207.8	12.9	228.5	10.0	258.3	13.0
% of GNI		18.2		23.9		24.2		25.2		26.4	
Resource Balance		110.7		88.1		97.1		68.5		71.9	
% of GNI		15.8		11.5		11.3		7.5		7.3	
3.4 Major Products											
Rubber	'000 tonnes	857	-20.1	939	9.6	996	6.1	1,000	0.4	-	-
Crude palm oil	'000 tonnes	17,565	-1.0	16,994	-3.3	18,912	11.3	18,436	-2.5	-	-
Sawlogs	'000 cu.m ^{2/}	18,336	-8.7	17,797	-2.9	16,389	-7.9	15,050	-8.2	-	-
Tin	'000 tonnes	2.4	-19.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	35.8	2.0	-40.2	-	-
Crude oil & condensates	'000 bpd ^{3/}	659	-4.5	638	-3.1	570	-10.7	579	1.6	-	-
Natural gas	mmscfd ^{4/}	5,806	-1.4	5,930	2.1	5,931	0.0	6,259	5.5	-	-

Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(f) Forecast

^{1/} Including change in stock

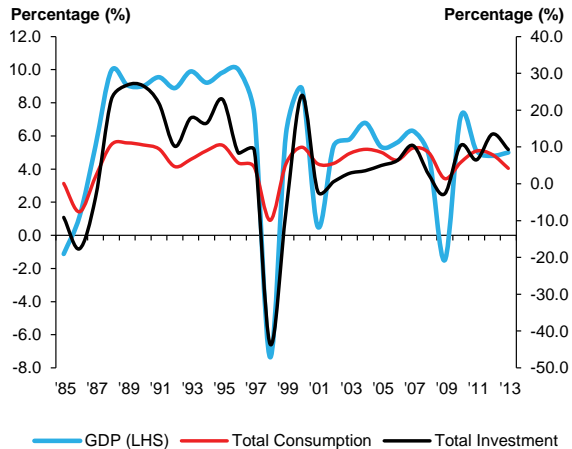
^{2/} Cubic metres

^{3/} Barrels per day

^{4/} Million standard cubic feet per day

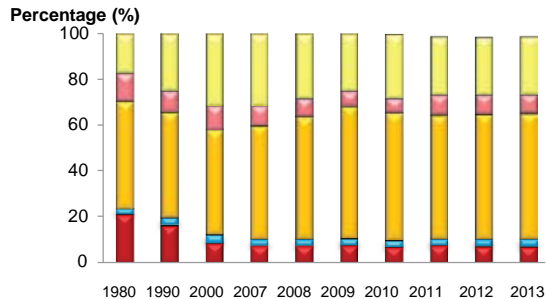
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance, Department of Statistics and Bank Negara Malaysia

GDP, CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT, 1985-2013 (Annual Growth Rate)



Note: Data for 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION, 1980-2013 (% of GDP)



Manufacturing	17.2	24.6	30.9	27.2	26.1	24.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0
Mining	12.1	9.4	10.6	11.9	11.1	10.5	9.8	8.8	8.5	8.3
Services	43.1	46.8	49.3	50.9	53.2	53.2	53.2	54.2	54.5	54.8
Construction	2.7	3.5	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
Agriculture	21.0	16.3	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.2

Notes: Data for 2011 is preliminary & 2012 is forecast
Data excludes import duties

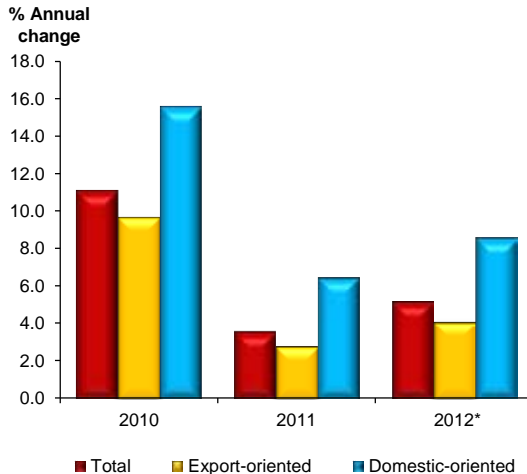
Selected Industries	2010		2011		2012*	
	Index	% growth	Index	% growth	Index	% growth
3.5 Manufacturing Production Index^{1/} (2005 =100)	112.2	11.1	117.3	4.6	121.4	5.2
Export-Oriented Industries	107.1	9.6	110.8	3.4	113.7	4.1
Electronic and electrical products	97.7	17.4	94.2	-3.6	95.9	1.6
Chemicals & chemical products	117.9	11.4	128.3	8.8	138.6	9.9
Petroleum products ^{2/}	113.7	-2.4	120.7	6.2	124.3	7.1
Textiles & wearing apparel footwear	83.8	4.2	92.5	10.4	86.1	-7.1
Wood & wood products	84.9	11.8	79.9	-5.9	83.3	4.6
Rubber products	150.2	20.8	171.0	13.8	174.9	3.6
Off-estate processing	110.0	-2.3	119.6	8.7	105.5	-6.7
Paper products	125.8	10.4	140.4	11.6	132.0	-7.8
Domestic-Oriented Industries	132.5	15.6	143.6	8.4	152.5	8.6
Non-metallic mineral and other related products	121.7	22.6	148.0	21.6	156.8	6.6
Fabricated metal products	166.3	15.0	205.9	23.8	228.9	11.2
Basic metal	110.9	21.2	112.4	1.4	107.9	-6.9
Transport equipment	132.3	29.7	127.9	-3.3	139.6	13.7
Food products	133.8	3.1	140.1	4.7	151.6	12.5
Beverages	150.4	31.4	163.0	8.4	151.3	0.0
Tobacco products	88.2	0.8	98.6	11.8	112.6	24.9
Others	115.4	-10.6	114.0	-1.2	118.2	10.0

Notes : ^{1/} The manufacturing sector includes 102 industries out of the 194 industries, which accounted for 89.7% of the value of gross output and 86.1% of the value add in the 2005 census

^{2/} Includes LNG * Jan-July 2012

Sources : Department of Statistics and Bank Negara Malaysia

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION INDEX 2010-2012



Note: * Jan-Jul 2012

	2008		2009		2010		2011	
	RM mil	% growth	RM mil	% growth	RM mil	% growth	RM mil	% growth
3.6 Distributive Trade								
Wholesale								
Value of sales	332,442	21.7	308,082	-7.3	339,761	10.3	412,622	21.4
Number of workers ('000)	386	0.8	389	0.8	388	-0.3	388	0.0
Salaries & wages	8,607	21.7	9,261	7.6	9,915	7.1	12,014	21.2
Retail								
Value of sales	205,358	22.9	216,821	5.6	239,396	10.4	264,933	10.7
Number of workers ('000)	836	13.6	862	3.1	909	5.5	924	1.7
Salaries & wages	10,040	12.7	11,017	9.7	11,964	8.6	16,470	37.7
Motor Vehicles								
Value of sales	100,469	19.9	97,450	-3.0	108,010	10.8	115,910	7.3
Number of workers ('000)	235	11.9	239	1.7	241	0.8	236	-2.1
Salaries & wages	3,757	28.1	4,019	7.0	4,206	4.7	4,781	13.7
Total								
Value of sales	638,269	21.8	622,353	-2.5	687,167	10.4	793,465	15.5
Number of workers ('000)	1,457	9.6	1,490	2.3	1,538	3.2	1,548	0.7
Salaries & wages	22,404	18.5	24,297	8.4	26,085	7.4	33,265	27.5
Sales per worker (RM)	437,834	11.0	417,616	-4.6	446,802	7.0	521,777	14.8
Salaries & wages per worker (RM)	15,368	7.9	16,304	6.1	16,961	4.0	21,497	26.7

Notes : The data for the period 2005-2010 are from the Census of Distributive Trade 2009

: Starting from 2011, Distributive Trade is based on the Classification of MSIC 2008

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

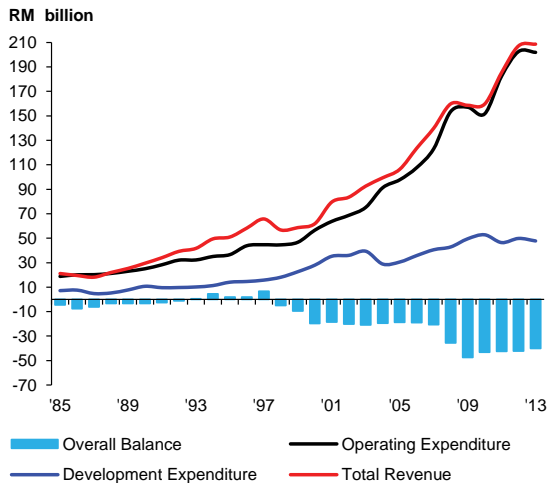
4. PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(e)	2013 ^(f)		Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(e)	2013 ^(f)
4.1 Federal Government Finance							4.2 Consolidated Public Sector Finance						
4.1.1 Total Revenue	RM bil	158.6	159.7	185.4	207.2	208.7	4.2.1 General Government						
	% of GDP	22.3	20.1	21.0	22.1	20.8	Revenue	RM bil	132.9	127.2	161.5	186.8	180.4
Direct taxes	% of total	49.4	49.5	55.1	56.4	58.4	Operating expenditure	RM bil	170.6	167.1	197.2	221.6	220.6
Indirect taxes	% of total	17.7	19.1	17.6	17.2	17.8	Current deficit	RM bil	-37.7	-40.0	-35.6	-34.8	-40.2
Non-tax revenue	% of total	32.0	30.6	26.7	25.8	23.2	% of GDP		-5.3	-5.0	-4.0	-3.7	-4.0
Non-revenue receipts	% of total	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6							
4.1.2 Operating Expenditure	RM bil	157.1	151.6	182.6	202.6	201.9	4.2.2 Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs) Surplus/Deficit	RM bil	98.4	123.2	108.4	105.3	128.7
Emoluments	% of total	27.2	30.8	27.5	29.2	29.0	% of GDP		13.8	15.5	12.3	11.3	12.8
Supplies & services	% of total	6.5	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.7							
Asset acquisition	% of total	9.1	10.3	9.7	10.1	11.0	4.2.3 Total Public Sector Current Surplus/Deficit	RM bil	60.7	83.2	72.7	70.6	88.5
Debt service charges	% of total	16.8	15.7	15.9	15.8	16.7	% of GDP		8.5	10.5	8.3	7.5	8.8
Pension & gratuities	% of total	13.0	15.2	19.9	20.9	18.6							
Subsidies	% of total	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.5							
Others	% of total	25.9	19.1	18.2	16.4	17.4	4.2.4 Development Expenditure	RM bil	112.2	103.0	101.8	168.5	154.8
4.1.3 Development Expenditure (Gross)	RM bil	49.5	52.8	46.4	49.8	47.8	% of GDP		15.7	13.0	11.6	18.0	15.5
	% of GDP	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.8							
Economic services	% of total	53.4	49.5	27.2	60.9	62.9	4.2.5 Overall Surplus/Deficit	RM bil	-51.5	-19.8	-29.1	-98.0	-66.4
Social services	% of total	35.1	39.4	9.8	27.4	23.3	% of GDP		-7.2	-2.5	-3.3	-10.5	-6.6
Security	% of total	8.0	7.5	60.7	8.8	9.6							
General administration	% of total	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.2.6 External Debt						
4.1.4 Overall Surplus/Deficit	RM bil	-47.4	-43.3	-42.5	-42.3	-40.0	Debt service ratio ^{1/}	%	6.5	7.6	10.3	12.6	-
	% of GDP	-6.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.5	-4.0	Total debt	RM bil	232.7	227.1	257.4	269.5	-
4.1.5 Sources of Finance (net)							Medium and long term debt	RM bil	155.3	147.7	153.5	159.0	-
Domestic borrowing	RM bil	56.9	36.5	45.1	43.3	40.5							
External borrowing	RM bil	-6.3	3.7	0.6	-0.5	-0.4							
Change in assets	RM bil	-3.2	3.2	-3.1	-0.5	-0.1							

Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(f) Forecast
^{1/} % of exports of goods and services

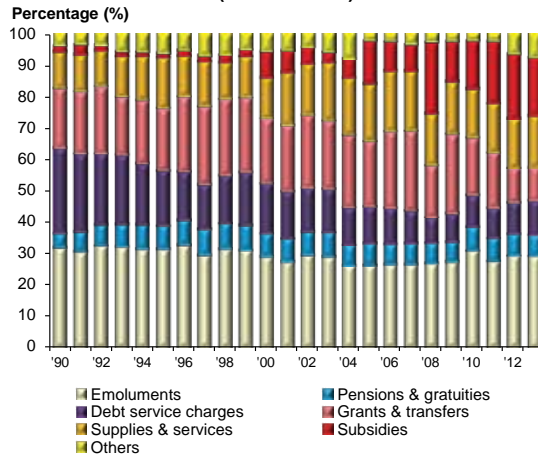
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and Bank Negara Malaysia

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1985-2013



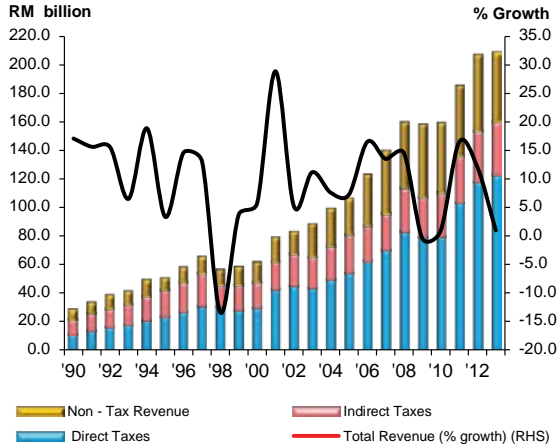
Note: Data for 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

COMPONENTS OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE, 1990-2013 (Share of Total)



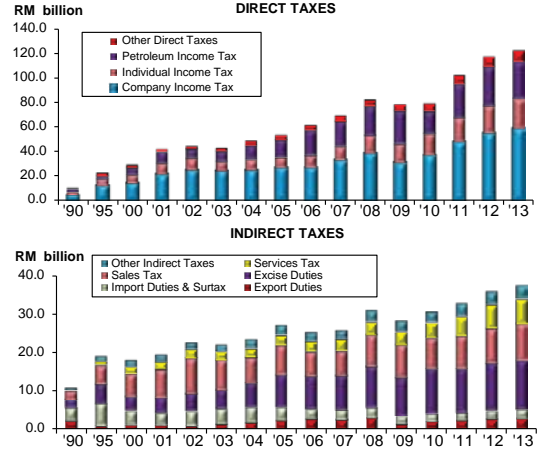
Note: Data for 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

SOURCES OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE 1990-2013



Note: Data for 2011 is preliminary, 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

MALYSIAN TAX REVENUE STRUCTURE 1990-2013



Note: Data for 2011 is preliminary, 2012 is estimate & 2013 is forecast

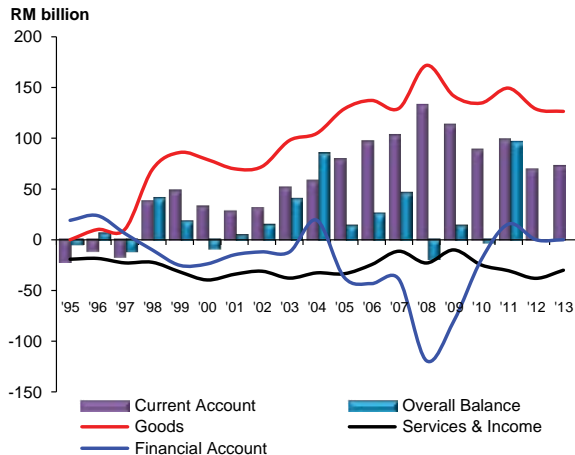
5. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

ITEM	2009		2010		2011		2012 ^(e)		2013 ^(f)	
	RM billion	% of GNI	RM billion	% of GNI	RM billion	% of GNI	RM billion	% of GNI	RM billion	% of GNI
5.1 Goods (net)	140.7	20.1	134.7	17.5	148.1	17.2	128.8	14.2	126.5	12.9
Exports	553.3	79.2	640.0	83.3	696.1	81.0	713.1	78.5	740.9	75.7
Imports	412.6	59.1	505.3	65.8	548.5	63.8	584.3	64.3	614.4	62.8
5.2 Services (net)	3.8	0.5	1.7	0.2	-8.0	-0.9	-9.9	-1.1	-8.2	-0.8
Transportation	-16.4	-2.3	-23.2	-3.0	-25.8	-3.0	-27.7	-3.0	-27.3	-2.8
Travel	32.2	4.6	33.3	4.3	27.0	3.1	27.3	3.0	29.3	3.0
Other Services	-11.4	-1.6	-8.0	-1.0	-8.8	-1.0	-9.0	-1.0	-9.9	-1.0
Government Transactions n.i.e.	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0
5.3 Income (net)	-14.2	-2.0	-26.5	-3.4	-22.0	-2.6	-28.1	-3.1	-22.8	-2.3
5.4 Current Transfers	-19.6	-2.8	-21.8	-2.8	-21.0	-2.4	-22.3	-2.5	-23.6	-2.4
5.5 Current Account Balance (net)	110.7	15.8	88.1	11.5	97.1	11.3	68.5	7.5	71.9	7.3
5.6 Capital & Financial Account Balance (net)										
Capital Account	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Financial Account	-80.2	-11.5	-19.8	-2.6	22.2	2.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Direct Investment	-22.3	-3.2	-13.6	-1.8	-10.1	-1.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Portfolio Investment	-1.7	-0.2	48.5	6.3	25.8	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Financial Derivatives	2.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.0				
Other Investment	-58.4	-8.4	-54.0	-7.0	6.6	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.7 Overall balance	13.8	2.0	-2.6	-0.3	94.7	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Central Bank International Reserves (net)	331.3	47.4	328.6	42.8	423.3	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Months of Retained Imports	9.7		8.6		9.6					

Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(f) Forecast n.a. (not available)

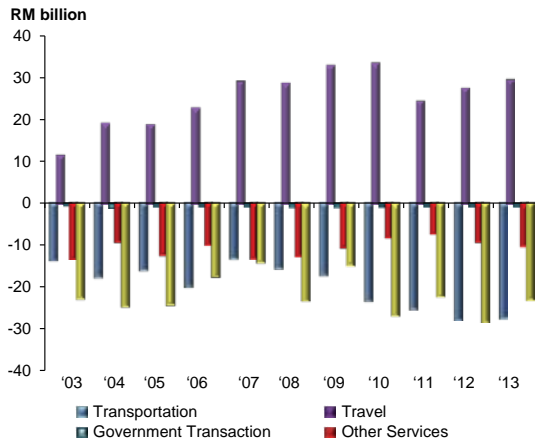
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Bank Negara Malaysia and Ministry of Finance

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS 1995-2013



Note: Data for 2012 and 2013 is forecast

BALANCE ON SERVICES AND INCOME 2003-2013



Note: Data for 2012 and 2013 is forecast

7. BURSA MALAYSIA

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(a)
7.1 Composite Index^{1/}	876.8	1,272.8	1,518.9	1,530.7	1,646.1
7.2 Market Valuation (RM billion)	663.8	999.5	1,275.3	1,284.5	1,431.6
7.3 Selected World Stock Market Indices					
Dow Jones, New York	8,776.4	10,428.0	11,577.5	12,217.6	13,090.8
Nikkei, Tokyo	8,859.6	10,546.4	10,228.9	8,455.4	8,839.9
Hang Seng, Hong Kong	14,387.5	21,872.5	23,035.4	18,434.4	19,482.6
7.4 New Listings					
Main Market (Main Board) ^{2/}	7	12	23	17	10
Second Board ^{3/}	8	-	-	-	-
ACE Market (Mesdaq Market) ^{4/}	8	2	6	11	2
Total	23	14	29	28	12
7.5 Listed Companies					
Main Market (Main Board) ^{2/}	634	844	844	822	815
Second Board ^{3/}	221	-	-	-	-
ACE Market (Mesdaq Market) ^{4/}	122	116	113	119	115
Total	977	960	957	941	930

Notes : ^(a) Data as at end Aug 2012

^{1/} FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI starting from July 2009

^{2/} Main Board was renamed as Main Market effective 3 August 2009

^{3/} Second Board was merged into Main Market effective 3 August 2009

^{4/} Mesdaq was renamed as ACE Market effective 3 August 2009

Source : Bursa Malaysia

	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012 ^{1/}	
	Volume (bil units)	Value (RM bil)	Volume (bil units)	Value (RM bil)	Volume (bil units)	Value (RM bil)	Volume (bil units)	Value (RM bil)	Volume (bil units)	Value (RM bil)
7.6 Turnover^{a/} :										
Consumer Products	4.51	12.28	12.31	14.90	14.25	18.16	19.36	21.34	17.05	18.15
Industrial Products	23.41	25.93	49.30	37.31	48.29	56.86	57.85	61.50	39.98	34.67
Construction	14.38	30.26	16.07	22.52	15.40	27.19	13.52	25.15	5.72	10.07
Trading/Services	40.60	110.03	78.50	108.74	68.55	132.97	93.40	155.06	67.17	108.08
Technology	9.85	3.92	20.79	7.04	23.10	13.14	42.21	9.18	53.54	12.07
Finance	11.00	60.73	17.49	56.90	16.85	81.03	20.95	92.15	9.67	49.87
Hotels	0.85	0.48	1.28	0.47	1.15	0.54	0.63	0.34	0.23	0.14
Properties	12.88	12.02	29.62	19.49	31.40	20.74	34.27	31.39	14.80	13.64
Plantation	7.80	39.35	6.08	21.62	5.82	24.24	7.47	23.90	4.52	18.86
Mining	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.18	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00
Trusts /REITs ^{b/}	0.53	0.54	0.80	0.82	1.43	1.53	1.49	1.70	1.26	1.64
Infrastructure Project Companies	3.39	10.64	5.65	10.34	5.54	8.19	3.98	9.30	4.01	8.53
Closed End Fund	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03
Exchange Traded Fund	0.14	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.10	0.11
SPAC ^{c/}							1.89	0.90	1.99	2.12
Loans	2.09	2.02	3.88	1.42	3.66	1.81	2.19	0.61	1.55	0.42
TSR ^{d/} / Warrant	8.95	3.09	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trading of Rights	0.97	0.33	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Call Warrants Board / STRCWARR	13.11	1.25	6.18	1.10	17.40	3.45	29.68	5.27	25.86	3.99
Grand Total	154.48	313.09	248.06	302.79	253.25	390.36	329.23	438.17	247.46	282.39

Notes : Figures are inclusive of Direct Business

^{1/} Data as at end Aug 2012

^{a/} The Main Board, Second Board and Mesdaq Market (Mesdaq Market merged with Bursa Malaysia with effect from March 2002)

^{b/} Real Estate Investment Trust

^{c/} The SPAC sector was introduced on 25 July 2011

^{d/} Transferable Subscription Rights

* Warrants and Trading Right Counters are grouped according to the sector as per the respective mother counters

Source : Bursa Malaysia

8. APPROVED INVESTMENT PROJECTS

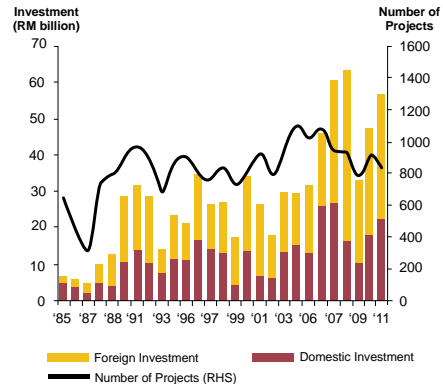
	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011
8.1 Approved Investment Projects					
Number of projects approved		919	766	910	846
Potential employment	'000s	101	64	97	101
Total proposed capital investment	RM mil	62,785	32,637	47,177	56,087
Domestic	% of total	26.6	32.1	38.4	39.1
Foreign	% of total	73.4	67.9	61.6	60.9
8.2 Foreign Investment in Approved Projects (by Selected Countries)					
Australia	% of total	28.4	1.5	0.2	0.9
France	% of total	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
Germany	% of total	9.6	1.9	6.7	5.7
Japan	% of total	12.1	31.8	13.9	29.6
Singapore	% of total	4.3	9.0	7.4	7.3
Taiwan	% of total	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.1
United Kingdom	% of total	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7
USA	% of total	18.8	10.6	40.4	7.4
Others	% of total	22.3	40.4	26.0	44.0
TOTAL	RM mil	46,099	22,145	29,057	34,149

Source : Malaysian Investment Development Authority

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011
8.3 Proposed Capital Investment in Approved Projects (by Selected Industry)					
Food manufacturing	% of total	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.6
Textiles & textile products	% of total	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.5
Wood & wood products	% of total	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.8
Paper, printing & publishing	% of total	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.0
Chemicals & chemical products	% of total	4.2	25.7	6.0	8.8
Petroleum & petrochemical products	% of total	4.4	3.6	12.2	4.8
Rubber products	% of total	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.1
Plastic products	% of total	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	% of total	2.0	19.7	6.8	4.6
Basic metal products	% of total	41.0	7.9	11.1	17.7
Fabricated metal products	% of total	1.7	4.2	5.4	2.5
Machinery & equipment	% of total	2.0	3.8	4.1	1.3
Electronics & electrical products	% of total	28.3	14.5	28.2	35.8
Transport equipment	% of total	4.6	4.3	7.5	10.7
Others	% of total	1.5	3.7	7.4	1.6
TOTAL	RM mil	62,785	32,637	47,177	56,087

Source : Malaysian Investment Development Authority

CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING SECTOR PROJECTS 1985 - 2011



9. EXTERNAL SECTOR

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^(p)
9.1 Exports					
Total exports	RM bil	663.0	552.5	638.8	694.5
<i>Annual growth</i>	%	9.7	-16.7	15.6	8.7
Major primary commodities					
Rubber	RM bil	8.1	4.5	9.2	13.3
Palm oil	RM bil	49.7	38.4	47.7	64.8
Sawlogs & sawn timber	RM bil	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.2
Crude petroleum & refined petroleum products	RM bil	76.1	47.6	59.7	69.4
Manufacturing products	RM bil	463.7	413.0	461.0	470.3
<i>Annual growth</i>	%	1.9	-10.9	11.6	2.0
Electrical & electronic products	RM bil	255.6	230.1	249.9	236.5
Chemical & chemical products	RM bil	40.3	32.9	40.7	47.2
Manufactures of metal	RM bil	19.4	14.5	18.4	21.5
Optical & scientific equipment	RM bil	15.0	13.3	18.3	18.8
9.2 Imports^{1/}					
Total imports	RM bil	521.6	434.9	528.8	574.2
<i>Annual growth</i>	%	3.5	-16.4	21.7	8.6
Consumption goods	RM bil	32.2	31.5	34.5	41.0
Intermediate goods	RM bil	378.9	297.5	365.7	385.2
Capital goods	RM bil	68.6	65.3	73.8	81.0
Others	RM bil	20.0	13.5	19.2	21.0
Imports for re-exports	RM bil	21.8	27.1	35.7	46.0

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^{1/} Based on Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

Sources : Department of Statistics and Bank Negara Malaysia

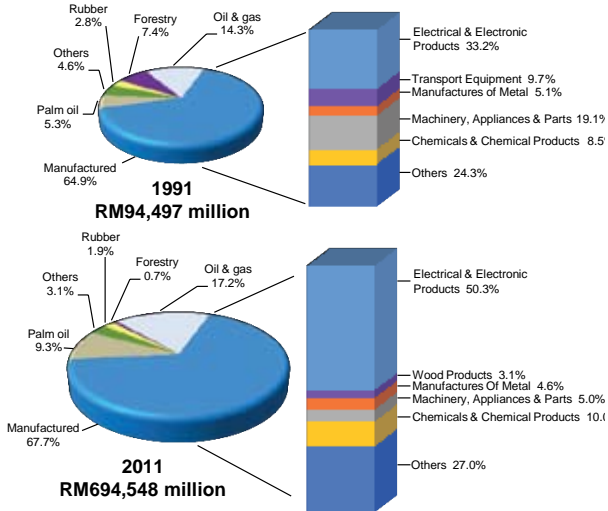
	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011
9.3 Direction of Exports					
USA	% of total	12.5	11.0	9.5	8.3
Singapore	% of total	14.6	13.9	13.3	12.7
North East Asia ^{1/}	% of total	14.9	15.0	15.6	15.9
ASEAN ^{2/}	% of total	11.0	11.8	12.0	12.0
Japan	% of total	10.7	9.7	10.5	11.5
China	% of total	9.6	12.2	12.5	13.1
9.4 Sources of Imports					
North East Asia ^{1/}	% of total	14.2	13.3	14.0	13.1
Japan	% of total	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.4
ASEAN ^{2/}	% of total	13.3	14.1	15.7	14.9
USA	% of total	10.8	11.2	10.6	9.6
China	% of total	12.9	14.0	12.6	13.2
Singapore	% of total	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.8
9.5 Trade Prices and Terms of Trade					
Export Price Index	index (2005=100)	117.1	107.3	113.5	123.7
Import Price Index	index (2005=100)	108.2	108.8	110.2	112.8
Terms of Trade	index (2005=100)	108.2	98.6	103.0	109.7

Notes : ^{1/} Exclude Japan and China

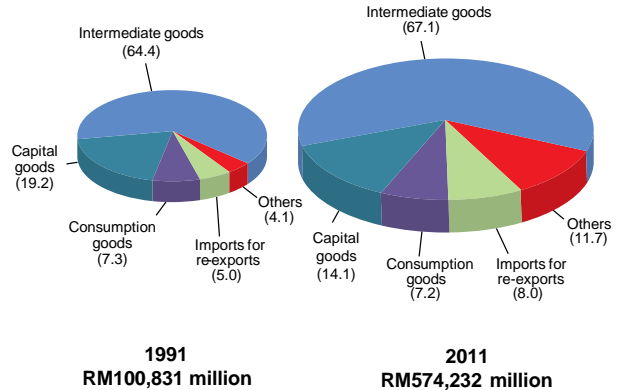
^{2/} ASEAN-10 exclude Singapore

Sources : Department of Statistics and Bank Negara Malaysia

DIVERSIFICATION OF EXPORTS, 1991 & 2011 (% of Total)



IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES, 1991 & 2011 (% of Total)

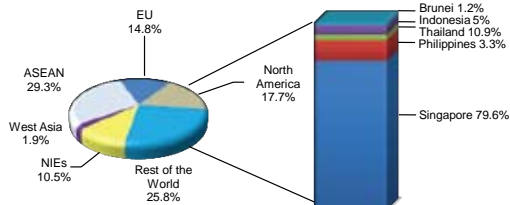


9.6 Trade Balance by Main Trading Partners (RM billion)

Country	2008			2009			2010			2011		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
North America	85.92	59.39	26.53	63.58	51.11	12.47	64.08	59.12	4.96	60.35	58.21	2.15
USA	82.70	56.13	26.57	60.81	48.83	11.98	60.95	56.26	4.69	57.58	55.41	2.17
Canada	3.22	3.26	-0.04	2.76	2.27	0.49	3.13	2.86	0.27	2.78	2.80	-0.02
EU	74.87	46.88	27.99	59.97	14.74	45.23	62.66	49.44	13.23	71.95	59.97	11.98
France	6.36	7.55	-1.19	5.45	7.06	-1.61	7.11	6.26	0.85	8.07	10.63	-2.56
Germany	15.35	22.45	-7.11	14.85	18.41	-3.56	17.35	21.33	-3.99	18.41	21.96	-3.55
Netherlands	23.44	3.68	19.76	18.52	3.52	15.00	20.22	3.40	16.82	19.30	3.61	15.69
United Kingdom	9.46	7.62	1.83	7.08	6.00	1.09	7.19	5.83	1.37	7.15	6.14	1.01
ASEAN	170.22	126.09	44.13	142.14	110.69	31.46	162.16	143.29	18.87	171.54	159.31	12.23
Brunei	1.50	0.33	1.17	1.56	0.23	1.33	1.45	0.15	1.29	1.67	0.15	1.51
Indonesia	20.70	24.18	-3.47	17.24	23.02	-5.78	18.09	29.39	-11.30	20.82	35.10	-14.28
Philippines	9.71	6.94	2.77	6.96	4.01	2.95	9.97	11.31	-1.34	10.94	4.78	6.16
Singapore	97.02	57.14	39.88	77.01	49.36	27.65	85.25	60.28	24.98	88.16	73.52	14.65
Thailand	31.63	29.15	2.47	29.81	26.30	3.51	34.14	32.97	1.16	35.72	34.51	1.21
Far East	134.12	131.73	2.39	120.70	115.34	5.36	146.87	132.96	13.90	171.21	140.93	30.28
Japan	70.69	64.88	5.81	53.35	54.32	-0.97	66.76	66.53	0.23	79.97	65.32	14.64
China	63.44	66.85	-3.42	67.36	61.03	6.33	80.10	66.43	13.67	91.25	75.61	15.63
NIEs	72.03	62.85	9.18	63.95	49.41	14.54	76.95	65.20	11.75	79.77	63.83	15.93
Hong Kong, China	28.21	13.53	14.68	29.11	10.81	18.30	32.41	12.68	19.73	31.24	13.59	17.65
Korea, Republic of	26.96	24.23	2.73	20.32	20.13	0.19	24.33	28.69	-4.36	25.82	23.18	2.64
Taiwan, China	16.87	25.09	-8.23	14.52	18.47	-3.95	20.21	23.83	-3.62	22.71	27.07	-4.36
Central & South America	10.76	8.58	2.18	8.54	10.46	-1.92	11.06	14.68	-3.62	12.01	16.10	-4.09
Australia	24.36	11.79	12.57	20.19	9.48	10.71	24.02	10.19	13.83	15.11	12.81	12.30
TOTAL (including others)	663.01	519.80	143.21	552.52	434.67	117.85	638.82	528.83	109.99	694.55	574.23	120.31

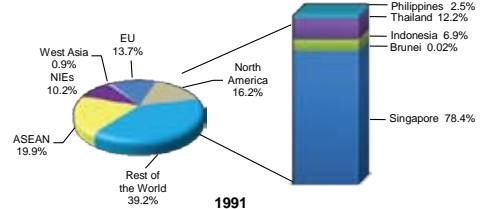
Sources : Department of Statistics and Bank Negara Malaysia

MALAYSIA'S EXPORTS BY DESTINATION, 1991 & 2011

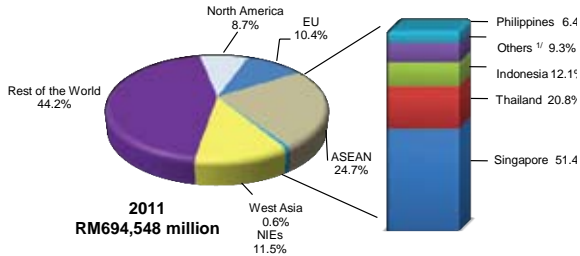


1991
RM94,497 million

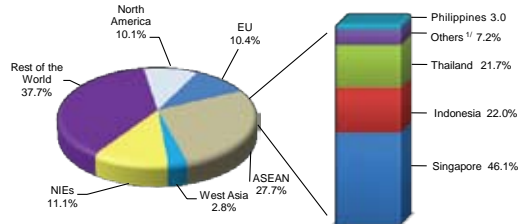
MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS BY ORIGIN, 1991 & 2011



1991
RM100,831 million



2011
RM694,548 million



2011
RM574,232million

^{1/} Include Brunei, Vietnam, Myanmar, Laos and Cambodia

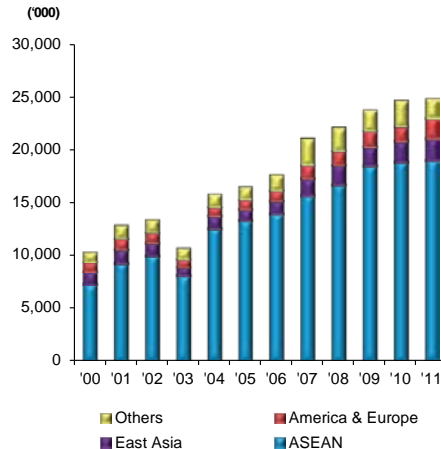
^{1/} Include Brunei, Vietnam, Myanmar, Laos and Cambodia

9.7 Tourist Arrivals by Region

Region	2008		2009		2010		2011	
	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total	mil	% of Total
ASIA	19.52	88.5	21.36	90.3	21.72	88.8	21.96	89.8
ASEAN	16.64	75.5	18.39	77.8	18.77	76.7	18.89	77.2
Eastern Asia	1.85	8.4	1.84	7.8	2.02	8.3	2.13	8.7
Southern Asia	0.76	3.5	0.83	3.5	0.69	2.8	0.69	2.8
Western Asia	0.26	1.2	0.28	1.2	0.23	1.0	0.25	1.0
Central Asia	0.00	0.0	0.01	0.1	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
AMERICA	0.35	1.6	0.35	1.5	0.32	1.3	0.30	3.8
Caribbean	0.01	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Central America	0.01	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Northern America	0.30	1.4	0.32	1.3	0.32	1.3	0.30	1.2
Southern America	0.03	0.1	0.02	0.1	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
OCEANIA	0.49	2.2	0.60	2.5	0.65	2.6	0.64	2.6
EUROPE	1.01	4.6	1.15	4.9	1.04	4.2	0.98	4.0
Eastern Europe	0.06	0.3	0.06	0.3	0.04	0.2	0.04	0.2
Northern Europe	0.51	2.3	0.58	2.5	0.55	2.2	0.51	2.1
Southern Europe	0.09	0.4	0.10	0.4	0.06	0.2	0.05	0.2
Western Europe	0.35	1.6	0.41	1.7	0.38	1.6	0.38	1.6
AFRICA	0.14	0.7	0.10	0.4	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1
OTHERS	2.20	10.0	1.92	8.1	2.31	9.5	1.77	7.2
TOTAL	22.04	100.0	23.65	100.0	24.47	100.0	24.71	100.0

Source : Ministry of Tourism

TOURIST ARRIVALS 2000-2011

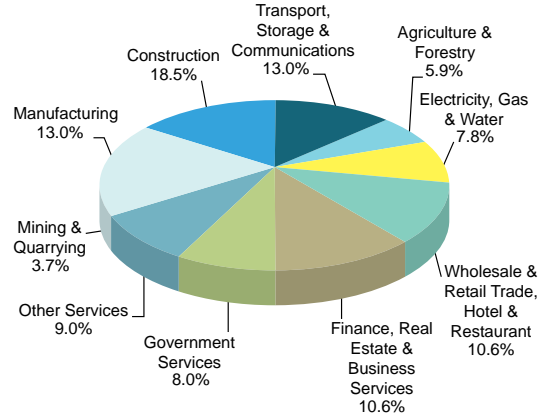


10. PRIVATISATION

10.1 Privatisation Achievement	1983 - 2011
Total Projects Privatised:	538
Existing projects as at 31 December 2011	513
New projects as at 31 December 2011	25
Jobs eliminated from Government payroll	113,487
Savings:	
Capital expenditure (RM bil)	171.7
Operating Expenditure (RM bil)	9.0
Proceeds from Sales of Government Equity and Assets (RM mil)	6,483.8
Market Capitalisation as at 31 December 2011 (RM bil)	156.0
% of total Bursa Malaysia Capitalisation	12.1

Source : Public -Private Partnership Unit

SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATIZED PROJECTS, 1983-2011 (% of Total)



Total Projects: 538

11. ENERGY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

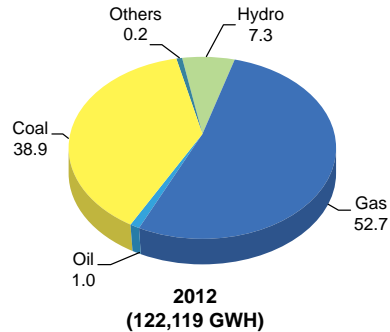
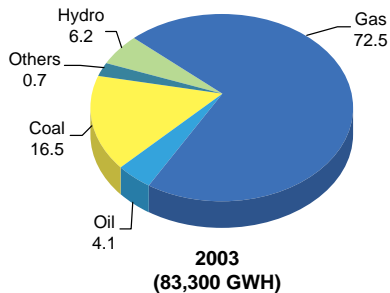
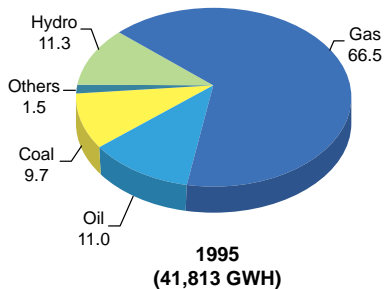
	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011 ^(p)		2012 ^(f)	
	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total	PJ ^{1/}	% of Total
11.1 Primary Commercial Energy - Final Demand												
Final Demand by Source :												
Petroleum products	1,039.8	56.1	1,023.0	54.5	1,010.2	59.1	1,021.0	58.8	1,051.7	58.4	1,083.2	58.0
Electricity	321.5	17.4	334.1	17.8	346.7	20.3	376.3	21.7	389.4	21.6	403.1	21.6
Natural gas	433.9	23.4	449.8	23.9	284.5	16.6	261.7	15.1	279.2	15.5	297.9	15.9
Coal & coke	56.9	3.1	71.7	3.8	67.5	4.0	76.4	4.4	80.5	4.5	84.7	4.5
TOTAL	1,852.1	100.0	1,878.7	100.0	1,709.0	100.0	1,735.4	100.0	1,800.7	103.8	1,868.9	100.0
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011^(p)	2012^(f)						
11.2 Electricity - Demand and Supply												
Peak demand (Megawatt)	15,172	15,540	15,943	16,900	17,483	18,509						
Installed capacity (Megawatt)	21,559	21,637	24,015	24,375	24,672	25,989						
Reserve margin (%)	42.1	39.2	50.6	44.0	41.1	40.4						

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(f) Forecast

^{1/} Joule is the unit of energy used to establish the equivalent physical heat content of each energy form, where 1 petajoule (PJ) = 1015 joules

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water, Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd. and Sarawak Electricity Corporation Berhad

GENERATION MIX OF ELECTRICITY, 1995-2012 (% of Total)



Sources: Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Sabah Electricity Sdn Bhd and Sarawak Energy Berhad

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(f)
11.3 Roads by Surface Type						
Paved	km	73,419	99,999	111,377	127,517	n.a.
Unpaved	km	18,593	24,653	25,842	29,650	n.a.
TOTAL	km	92,011	124,653	137,219	157,167	n.a.
11.4 Railway Statistics						
Inter-city daily ridership	'000s	10.2	11.7	11.6	10.1	10.3
KTM Komuter daily ridership	'000s	100.1	95.0	96.0	97.5	119.3
Light Rail daily ridership	'000s	347.2	345.3	360.9	379.2	402
Total freight traffic	'000s tonnes	4,824	5,231	5,432	5914	7640
Container handling	TEU's*	334,099	328,888	326,503	313,113	445,680
11.5 Air Traffic Statistics						
No. of Passengers						
Domestic	million	27.5	29.1	31.1	33.2	36.6
International	million	21.4	23.5	28.0	29.9	33.1
TOTAL (including transit)	million	48.9	52.6	59.1	63.1	69.7
Cargo Handled						
Domestic	tonnes	160,770	144,735	172,496	168,378	165,277
International	tonnes	776,116	664,888	754,918	736,899	723,326
TOTAL (including transit)	tonnes	936,886	809,623	927,414	905,277	888,603
11.6 Port Statistics						
Composition of Cargo Throughput						
General cargo	mil tonnes	19.9	36.3	39.8	41.8	43.9
Dry bulk cargo	mil tonnes	23.6	32.7	35.9	37.7	39.6
Liquid bulk cargo	mil tonnes	43.6	85.8	94.8	99.5	104.5
Containerized cargo	mil tonnes/TEU's*	6.4*	231.2	254.1	266.8	280.1
TOTAL	mil tonnes	87.1**	386.0	424.6	445.8	468.1

Notes : ^(f) Forecast n.a. (not available) * Twenty-foot Equivalent units (million) ** Total exclude containerized cargo

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Transport, Ministry of Works, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission and Malaysia Airports Holdings Berhad 31

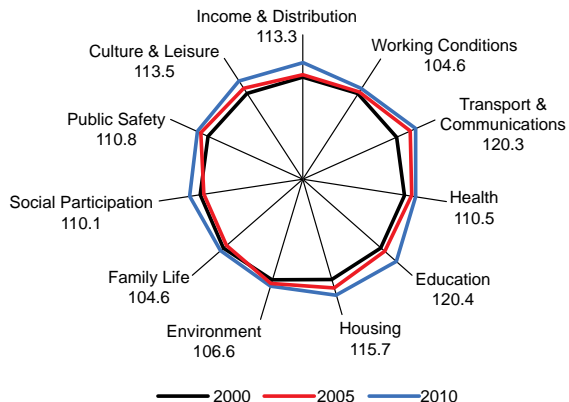
12. QUALITY OF LIFE

Index	2005	2010	% Change (2000-2010)
12.1 Area Indices and the Malaysian Quality of Life Index (MQLI)			
Education	106.0	120.4	20.4
Transport & Communications	115.2	120.3	20.3
Housing	108.0	115.7	15.7
Culture and Leisure	104.5	113.5	13.5
Income & Distribution	102.3	113.3	13.3
Public Safety	109.0	110.8	10.8
Health	106.9	110.5	10.5
Social Participation	96.8	110.1	10.1
Environment	105.3	106.6	6.6
Working Conditions	101.2	104.6	4.6
Family Life	97.2	104.6	4.6
MQLI	104.8	111.9	11.9

Note : 2000 is used as the base year

Source : Economic Planning Unit

**INDICES OF AREA
2000, 2005 and 2010**



12.2 Selected Social Indicators

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^(p)
Indicators					
Trade disputes	number	267	330	344	308
Working days lost	number of days	273	1,139	181	0
Strike	number	2	4	2	0
Number of workers involved in strike	number	170	393	71	0
Industrial and commuting accidents	number '000	54.1	55.2	57.6	59.9
Private motorcars and motorcycles	per 1,000 population	1,080.2	955.5	1,083.3	1,137.0
Telephone fixed lines	per 1,000 population	153	151	155	142
Cellular phones	per 1,000 population	989	1,054	1,192	1,277
Broadband subscribers ^{1/}	per 1,000 household	211	317	556	623
Total road mileage	km	92,011	124,653	137,219	157,167
Total railway tracks	km	2,266	2,266	2,603	2,589
Average daily newspaper circulation	per 1,000 population	136.8	128.1	127.5	n.a.
Doctor-population ratio	persons	1,097	914	859	n.a.
Crude birth rate	per 1,000 population	18.4	18.5	17.5 ^(p)	17.2 ^(e)
Crude death rate	per 1,000 population	4.7	4.8	4.8 ^(p)	4.6 ^(e)
Infant mortality rate	per 1,000 live births	6.2	6.9	6.8 ^(p)	6.9 ^(e)
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	27.3	27.0	27.3 ^(p)	n.a.
Life expectancy at birth					
male	years	71.6	71.6	71.9 ^(p)	72.1 ^(e)
female	years	76.4	76.5	77.0 ^(p)	77.1 ^(e)
Beds in hospitals ^{2/}	number	37,836	38,057	37,793	n.a.

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimates n.a. (not available)

^{1/} Data for broadband starts from 2006

^{2/} Include government hospitals and special medical institutions

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Transport, Industrial Relations Department, Malaysian Communications & Multimedia Commission and National Registration Department, Social Security Organization

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^(p)
Indicators					
Literacy rate					
15 years and above	%	92.1	92.7	92.8	93.6
10 years and above	%	92.9	93.3	93.5	94.2
Enrolment					
primary school ^{1/}	%	94.0	94.3	94.2	94.4
lower secondary school	%	86.3	86.5	86.8	86.1
upper secondary school ^{2/}	%	77.7	77.3	77.2	77.8
tertiary ^{3/}	total ('000)	824.0	912.7	992.3	789.9
Pupil-teacher ratio					
primary	pupils	14.2	13.3	13.0	12.6
secondary	pupils	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.1
Electricity coverage ^{4/} : rural housing units	% of population	91.7	92.3	93.4	94.6
Water coverage ^{5/} : total population served	%	90.9	91.6	92.4	93.4
Low Cost House & Flat completed	number	19,171	10,553	13,310	4,839
Air quality	% of stations with API < 51	76.0	72.0	81.0	72.0
Water quality ^{6/}	% of clean rivers	57.7	53.0	51.4	59.3
Forested land	% of total land	55.2	55.8	56.3	n.a.
Marriages	number	194,240	196,093	197,279	207,553
Divorces	number	26,432	31,624	32,539	33,788
Average household size	number	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Membership in residents' associations	number	3,245	3,604	3,846	4,102
Crimes ^{7/}	per 1,000 population	7.7	7.5	6.6	n.a.
Road accidents (Fatality Index)	per 10,000 vehicles	3.63	3.55	3.40	3.21

Notes : ^{1/} Excluding pre-school enrolment in primary schools ^(p) Preliminary n.a. (not available)

^{2/} Excluding Form 6 enrolment in secondary schools

^{3/} Excluding pre-university (e.g. matriculation, pre-diploma and certificate) enrolment

^{4/} Beginning 2008, electricity coverage is based on National Key Result Area (NKRA) lab

^{5/} Beginning from 2000, water coverage is presented by the percentage of population

^{6/} Beginning from 2006, data is upon rivers instead of rivers-basins previously

^{7/} Data based on violent crime and property crime

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Higher Education, National Registration Department, Department of Islamic Development Malaysia, Royal Malaysian Police, Road Safety Department Malaysia, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment, National Water Services Commission and Registrar of Society

12.3 Poverty^{1/}

	Unit	1999	2002	2004	2007	2008	2009
Incidence of poverty:							
overall	% of households	8.5	6.0	5.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
rural	% of households	14.8	13.5	11.9	7.1	7.7	8.4
urban	% of households	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.7
Incidence of hardcore poverty:							
overall	% of households	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
rural	% of households	3.6	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.8
urban	% of households	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

12.4 Female-Related Information

	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Female population	%	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.1	49.1
Female labour force	%	35.6	36.0	35.7	36.2	36.0	36.6
Total female employed	%	35.6	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.9	36.5
Female unemployed	%	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3
Female labour force participation	%	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.5	47.9
Female primary schools enrolment ^{2/}	%	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.6
Female secondary schools enrolment	%	51.0	50.9	49.8	49.9	49.9	49.9
Female university enrolment	%	61.4	61.7	61.7	54.6	55.2	62.5
Female members in Parliament ^{3/}	%	14.2	13.4	13.5	14.0	14.4	16.5

Notes : ^{1/} Based on Household Income Survey which is done once in 2 years

^{2/} Excluding Form 6 enrolment in secondary schools

^{3/} Including the Senate

Sources: Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development, Ministry of Education and Ministry of Higher Education

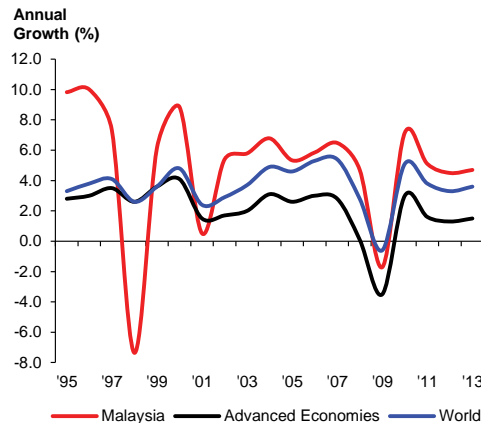
13. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(f)	2013 ^(f)
13.1 Real Gross Domestic Product					
(% Annual Growth)					
World	-0.6	5.1	3.8	3.3	3.6
Advanced Economies	-3.5	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.5
Germany	-5.1	4.0	3.1	0.9	0.9
Japan	-5.5	4.5	-0.8	2.2	1.2
United Kingdom	-4.0	1.8	0.8	-0.4	1.1
USA	-3.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.1
Emerging & Developing Countries	2.7	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.6
NIEs	-0.7	8.5	4.0	2.1	3.6
Hong Kong SAR	-2.6	7.1	5.0	1.8	3.5
Republic of Korea	0.3	6.3	3.6	2.7	3.6
Singapore	-1.0	14.8	4.9	2.1	2.9
Taiwan, China	-1.8	10.7	4.0	1.3	3.9
ASEAN					
Brunei	-1.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.5
Indonesia	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.3
Malaysia	-1.5	7.2	5.1	4.5-5.0	4.5-5.5
Philippines	1.1	7.6	3.9	4.8	4.8
Thailand	-2.3	7.8	0.1	5.6	6.0
Vietnam	5.3	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.9
China	9.2	10.4	9.2	7.8	8.2
India	5.9	10.1	6.8	4.9	6.0

Note : ^(f) Forecast

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and
IMF World Economic Outlook October 2012

REAL GDP GROWTH 1995-2013



Note: Data for 2011 is preliminary, 2012 & 2013 are forecast

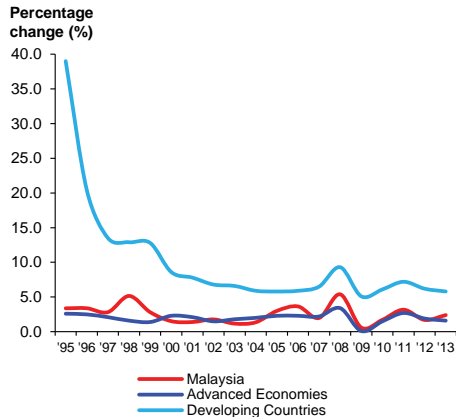
Country	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(f)	2013 ^(f)
13.2 Consumer Price Index (% Annual Growth)					
Advanced Economies	0.1	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.6
Germany	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.9
Japan	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
United Kingdom ^{1/}	2.1	3.3	4.5	2.7	1.9
USA	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.0	1.8
Developing Countries	5.1	6.1	7.2	6.1	5.8
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	0.6	2.3	5.3	3.8	3.0
Singapore	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.5	4.3
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.7
Taiwan, China	-0.9	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.0
ASEAN 6					
Brunei	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.4
Indonesia	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.4	5.1
Malaysia	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7~2.0	2.0~2.5
Philippines	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.5
Thailand	-0.8	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.3
Vietnam	6.7	9.2	18.7	8.1	6.2
China	-0.7	3.3	5.4	3.0	3.0
India	10.9	12.0	8.9	10.2	9.6

Notes : ^(f) Forecast

^{1/} Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMF World Economic Outlook October 2012

INFLATION RATE 1995-2012



Note: Data for 2012 & 2013 are forecast

Country	Year	GDP (US\$ billion)	Value Added as percent of GDP (%)		
			Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services
13.3 Structure of Output					
Selected Developed Countries					
Germany	2011	3,573.8	1	30	69
Japan	2011	5,869.5	1	30	68
United Kingdom	2011	2,415.5	1	22	77
USA	2011	15,094.0	1	23	76
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2011	243.3	0	7	93
Singapore	2011	259.8	0	27	73
Taiwan, China	2011	466.8	2	30	69
Republic of Korea	2011	1,116.3	3	39	58
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2011	846.8	15	47	38
Malaysia ^{2/}	2012	239.9	7	41	50
Philippines	2011	224.8	13	32	56
Thailand	2011	345.6	9	47	45
China	2011	7,298.1	10	47	43
India	2011	1,756.8	17	26	56

Notes : ^{1/} Includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water

^{2/} Adjusted for Import Duties

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012

Country	Year	Percentage of GDP (%)			
		Household Consumption Expenditure	Government Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods
13.4 Structure of Demand					
Selected Developed Countries					
Germany	2011	57.4	19.6	18.2	41.2
Japan	2011	60.3	20.7	20.7	14.0
United Kingdom	2011	64.2	22.5	14.3	19.6
USA	2011	71.1	16.9	15.6	9.8
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2011	65.2	8.3	21.9	187.3
Singapore	2011	39.4	10.3	23.4	157.6
Taiwan, China	2011	59.6	12.3	21.0	66.0
Republic of Korea	2011	52.9	15.4	27.4	49.7
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2011	54.6	9.0	32.0	23.8
Malaysia	2012 ^(e)	50.8	14.1	25.4	97.5*
Philippines	2011	73.4	9.4	21.8	21.4
Thailand	2011	54.4	13.3	26.2	66.2
China	2011	33.5	13.5	45.8	26.0
India	2011	60.7	12.4	31.5	16.9

Notes : * Exports of goods & services

^(e) Estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012

	2009	2010	2011	2012 ⁽¹⁾	2013 ⁽¹⁾		2009	2010	2011	2012 ⁽¹⁾	2013 ⁽¹⁾
13.5 Current Account of Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)						Emerging Market & Developing Economies					
Advanced Economies											
Exports (f.o.b.)	7,743.6	9,147.4	10,630.2	10,465.1	10,752.6	Exports (f.o.b.)	4,638.0	5,924.4	7,381.6	7,714.2	8,103.0
Imports (f.o.b.)	8,106.3	9,624.6	11,314.5	11,183.0	11,481.2	Imports (f.o.b.)	4,131.9	5,232.0	6,434.9	6,904.0	7,386.2
Trade balance	-362.7	-477.2	-684.3	-717.9	-728.7	Trade balance	506.1	692.4	946.7	810.3	716.8
Services (net)	409.8	480.1	580.5	576.3	629.7	Services (net)	-194.1	-238.4	-288.7	-310.1	-289.8
Balance on goods and services	47.0	2.9	-103.8	-141.5	-99.0	Balance on goods and services	312.0	454.0	657.9	500.2	427.0
Income (net)	220.8	343.4	393.7	336.5	323.8	Income (net)	-270.4	-389.6	-451.6	-425.9	-412.4
Current transfers (net)	-338.9	-366.8	-383.2	-360.1	-355.3	Current transfers (net)	250.2	271.8	274.9	287.5	295.5
Current account balance	-71.1	-20.5	-93.3	-165.0	-130.4	Current account balance	291.8	336.2	481.2	361.8	310.1
Developing Asia						Malaysia^{1/ 2/ 3/}					
Exports (f.o.b.)	1,964.6	2,563.8	3,111.5	3,308.6	3,548.3	Exports (f.o.b.)	157.0	198.7	277.6	230.0	231.5
Imports (f.o.b.)	1,765.5	2,384.8	2,984.3	3,256.4	3,535.2	Imports (f.o.b.)	117.0	156.9	179.2	188.4	192.0
Trade balance	199.1	179.1	127.2	52.2	13.1	Trade balance	39.9	41.8	48.4	41.5	39.5
Services (net)	-12.6	-15.2	-24.5	-30.7	1.5	Services (net)	1.1	0.5	-2.6	-3.2	-2.6
Balance on goods and services	186.5	163.8	102.7	21.5	14.5	Balance on goods and services	41.0	42.3	45.8	38.3	36.9
Income (net)	-37.2	-93.1	-81.6	-87.3	-62.5	Income (net)	-4.0	-8.2	-7.2	-9.1	-7.1
Current transfers (net)	147.6	162.9	167.0	184.4	197.5	Current transfers (net)	-5.6	-6.8	-6.9	-7.2	-7.4
Current account balance	296.9	233.6	188.2	118.6	149.6	Current account balance	31.4	27.4	31.7	22.1	22.5

Notes : ⁽¹⁾ Forecast

^{1/} Data for 2012 is estimate

^{2/} Data for 2012 is based on average period of Jan-Sept 2012 exchange rate, USD1=RM3.10

^{3/} Data for 2013 is based on exchange rate, USD1=RM3.20

Sources : Department of Statistics, Bank Negara Malaysia and IMF World Economic Outlook October 2012

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^(f)	2013 ^(f)
13.6 Savings and Investment						
(as % of GDP)						
World						
Savings	24.2	21.8	23.1	23.9	24.0	24.6
Investment	23.8	21.7	22.7	23.4	23.9	24.4
Advanced Economies						
Savings	19.8	17.1	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.7
Investment	21.0	17.7	18.4	18.7	18.8	19.1
Resource Balance	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
Developing Asia						
Savings	43.8	45.2	43.9	43.6	43.0	43.1
Investment	38.3	41.4	41.4	41.9	42.1	42.0
Resource Balance	3.7	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.1
Malaysia (as % of GNI)						
Savings	39.7	34.0	35.4	35.5	32.7	33.7
Investment ^{1/}	22.1	18.2	23.9	24.2	25.2	26.4
Resource Balance	17.6	15.8	11.5	11.3	7.5	7.3

Notes : ^(f) Forecast

^{1/} Including change in stock

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and IMF World Economic Outlook October 2012

Country	Year	Collected Total Tax Revenue ^{1/} (% of GDP)	General Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	Government Budget Surplus/Deficit (% of GDP)	External Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Direct Investment Inflows (US\$ billion)
13.7 Government, Debt and Resource Flows						
Selected Developed Countries						
Australia	2011	26.6	36.6	-3.3	<i>n.a.</i>	30.6
Germany	2011	36.3	45.6	-1.0	29.7 ^{1/}	40.3
United Kingdom	2011	34.8	49.0	-8.3	<i>n.a.</i>	54.3
USA	2011	24.7	41.5	-9.6	16.6 ^{1/}	227.9
NIEs						
Hong Kong SAR	2011	13.9	19.3	3.5	0.6	83.2
Republic of Korea	2011	25.1	21.7	2.3	0.9	4.7
Taiwan, China	2011	11.9	18.9	-2.5	0.0	-2.0
Singapore	2011	13.5	14.2	0.7	0.0	64.0
ASEAN						
Indonesia	2011	11.2	17.8	-2.0	8.0	18.2
Malaysia*	2012	25.4	29.6	-4.3	1.9	4.4 ^{2/}
Philippines	2011	12.2	16.0	-2.0	21.3	1.3
Thailand	2011	17.5	20.7	-2.7	0.4	8.4
China	2011	18.4	22.6	-1.1	0.1	185.1
India	2011	10.6	28.9	-7.4	2.1	26.2

Notes : ^{1/} Data for 2010 ^{2/} Data for Jan-Jun 2012 n.a. (not available) * Data is revised estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012

Country	Surface Area ('000 km ²) (2010)	Population (million) (2011)	Population Density (per km ²) (2009)	Urban Population as % of Total Population (2011)	Population Under 15 years as % of Total Population (2011)
13.8 Population, Urbanisation and Population Density					
Selected Developed Countries					
Australia	7,741.2	22.6	2.8	89.0	19.0
Germany	357.1	81.3	234.9	74.0	13.3
Japan	377.9	127.8	350.0	67.0	13.1
United Kingdom	243.6	62.4	255.6	90.0	17.5
USA	9,831.5	312.0	33.6	82.0	19.7
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	1.1	7.1	6,721.4	100.0	11.6
Republic of Korea	99.9	49.8	503.0	83.0	15.6
Taiwan, China	36.0	23.2	645.3	70.0	15.1
Singapore	0.7	5.2	7,125.1	100.0	16.9
ASEAN					
Indonesia	1,904.6	237.0	126.9	54.0	26.3
Malaysia	330.8	28.6	83.6	73.0	29.0
Philippines	300.0	93.7	308.5	66.0	33.1
Thailand	513.1	67.6	132.6	73.0	20.1
Vietnam	331.1	88.8	281.5	31.0	25.0 ^v
China	9,600.0	1,347.4	142.7	50.0	16.0
India	3,287.3	1,210.2	388.6	30.0	30.4

Note : ^v Data for 2010

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, World Bank World Development Report 2012, IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, Human Development Report 2011 and World Bank World Development Indicator and Global Development Finance (as of 28 Sept. 2012)

Country	Year	Total Employment (million)	Employment by Sector (% of Total Employment)		
			Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services
13.9 Structure of Employment					
Selected Developed Countries					
Australia	2011	11.4	3.0	20.9	76.1
Germany	2011	41.1	1.6	24.6	73.8
Japan	2011	62.5	4.2 ^{2/}	25.9 ^{2/}	69.9 ^{2/}
United Kingdom	2011	29.2	1.2	19.1	79.7
USA	2011	139.9	1.6	17.3	81.1
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2011	3.6	0.1	11.4	88.5
Republic of Korea	2011	24.2	6.4	24.5	69.2
Taiwan, China	2011	10.7	5.1	36.3	58.6
Singapore	2011	3.2	0.0	29.4	70.6
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2011	109.7	35.9	20.6	43.5
Malaysia	2012	12.5	11.1	36.2	52.7
Philippines	2011	37.2	33.0	14.9	52.1
Thailand	2011	38.5	38.7	20.6	40.7
China	2011	764.2	38.1 ^{2/}	27.8 ^{2/}	34.1 ^{2/}
India	2011	459.5	47.3 ^{2/}	21.4 ^{2/}	31.3 ^{2/}

Notes : ^{1/} Includes manufacturing, mining, electricity, construction, gas and water for other countries

^{2/} Data for 2010

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2011 and 2012

Country	Life Expectancy at birth		Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	Internet Users (No. of internet users per 1,000 people)	Computers per capita (No. of computers per 1,000 people)	Adult Literacy Rate (% age 15 & above)	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Education (Primary Education) (%)	Mobile Telephone Subscribers No. of Subscribers (per 1,000 inhabitants)
	Male	Female							
	2009		2009	2010	2011	2011	2009	2009	2010
13.10 Quality of Life									
Selected Developed Country									
Germany	77	83	4.0	8.3	799.0	869.0	99.0	13.0	1,270
Japan	80	86	3.0	8.5	846.0	774.0	99.0	18.1	954
United Kingdom	78	82	5.0	13.0	820.0	887.0	99.0	18.3	1,308
USA	76	81	8.0	14.0	841.0	992.0	99.0	13.9	899
NIEs									
Hong Kong SAR	80	86	2.0	12.5	845.0	887.0	<i>n.a.</i>	15.1	1,890
Republic of Korea	77	84	5.0	9.4	828.0	839.0	98.3	22.4	1,054
Taiwan, China	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	5.0	<i>n.a.</i>	754.0	661.0	97.9	16.1	1,199
Singapore	79	84	3.0	9.3	854.0	861.0	95.6	20.0	1,452
ASEAN									
Indonesia	69	73	39.0	18.2	200.0	50.0	92.2	16.6	917
Malaysia	72 ^{1/}	77 ^{1/}	6.9 ^{1/}	17.2 ^{1/}	701.0	367.0	93.6 ^{1/}	12.6 ^{1/}	1,277 ^{1/}
Philippines	70	74	33.0	25.1	166.0	92.0	95.4	33.7	857
Thailand	66	72	14.0	12.1	329.0	136.0	94.1	16.0	1,036
Vietnam	73	77	24.0	16.7	205.0 ^{2/}	11.7 ^{3/}	93.0 ^{4/}	<i>n.a.</i>	182 ^{2/}
China	72	75	19.0	12.1	324.0	144.0	94.0	17.9	640
India	63	66	66.0	22.2	133.0	47.0	62.8	33.5	614

Notes : ^{1/} 2011 estimates

^{2/} Data as at 2006

^{3/} Data as at 2007

^{4/} Data as at 2008

n.a. (not available)

Sources : Department of Statistics, World Development Report 2012, IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012 and World Bank World Development Indicator and Global Development Finance (as of 28 Sept. 2012).

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
13.11 GNI Per Capita (US\$)					
Selected Developed Countries					
Germany	39,440	42,520	42,400	42,970	43,980
Japan	37,650	37,840	37,580	42,050	45,180
United Kingdom	44,310	45,460	40,970	38,140	37,780
USA	46,910	47,890	46,080	47,350	48,450
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	31,220	32,950	31,410	32,780	35,160
Republic of Korea	21,140	21,430	19,650	19,720	20,870
Singapore	33,760	35,750	36,030	39,410	42,930
ASEAN					
Indonesia	1,600	1,950	2,160	2,500	2,940
Malaysia	7,003	8,129	7,059	8,346	9,693
Philippines	1,510	1,770	1,870	2,060	2,210
Thailand	3,200	3,640	3,720	4,150	4,420
Vietnam	790	920	1,030	1,160	1,260
China	2,480	3,040	3,620	4,240	4,940
India	950	1,030	1,150	1,260	1,410

Sources: Economic Planning Unit and World Bank World Development Indicator and Global Development Finance (as of 28 Sept 2012)

Country	Information Technology Skills 2012	Broadband Subscribers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2010	Cyber Security 2012	Fixed Telephone (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2010	Mobile Phones (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2010	Personal Computers (per 1,000 people) 2011	Internet Users (per 1,000 people) 2011	Fixed Broadband Tariff (residential), per month (US\$) 2010
13.12 Information Age								
Selected Developed Countries								
Australia	7.8	239.9	6.1	389.0	1,010.0	894.0	843.0	36.7
Germany	7.7	319.3	6.8	555.0	1,270.0	869.0	799.0	39.7
Japan	8.0	265.9	5.8	319.0	954.0	774.0	846.0	23.0
United Kingdom	7.9	315.2	6.0	538.0	1,308.0	887.0	820.0	24.7
USA	8.7	276.8	6.0	487.0	899.0	992.0	841.0	20.0
NIEs								
Hong Kong SAR	8.7	300.6	7.1	618.0	1,890.0	887.0	845.0	12.8
Republic of Korea	7.4	348.0	6.4	592.0	1,054.0	839.0	828.0	24.3
Taiwan, China	8.4	227.3	7.0	708.0	1,199.0	661.0	754.0	11.2
Singapore	8.8	249.9	7.6	392.0	1,452.0	861.0	854.0	26.3
ASEAN								
Indonesia	6.0	8.1	4.7	158.0	917.0	50.0	200.0	21.5
Malaysia	7.8	72.7	7.1	161.0	1,192.0	367.0	701.0	20.5
Philippines	8.0	18.7	4.6	73.0	857.0	92.0	166.0	22.0
Thailand	5.8	47.3	4.9	100.0	1,036.0	136.0	329.0	18.9
China	6.7	94.2	5.8	220.0	640.0	144.0	324.0	17.7
India	8.3	9.2	5.4	29.0	614.0	47.0	133.0	5.5

Source: IMD World Competitiveness Year Book 2012

Country	Development & Application of Technology Supported 2012	Funding for Technological Development (Sufficient) 2012	Total Expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) 2010	Business Expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) 2010	High - Technology Exports (US\$ million) 2010	High - Technology Exports (% of Manufactured Exports) 2010	Intellectual Property Rights Enforced 2012
13.13 Science & Technology							
Selected Developed Countries							
Australia	7.1	5.2	2.3	1.3	3,826	11.9	8.1
Germany	6.9	6.6	2.8	1.9	158,507	15.3	8.6
Japan	6.3	6.1	3.4	2.5	122,047	18.0	7.4
United Kingdom	6.8	5.7	1.8	1.1	59,447	20.9	8.0
USA	7.5	7.2	2.9	2.0	145,498	19.9	8.5
NIEs							
Hong Kong SAR	7.6	6.9	0.8	0.3	1,106	16.1	7.6
Republic of Korea	5.7	5.0	3.7	2.8	92,856	28.7	6.1
Taiwan, China	7.3	7.1	2.9	2.1	79,368	46.4	7.2
Singapore	8.2	7.6	2.1	1.3	126,982	49.9	8.3
ASEAN							
Indonesia	5.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	6,673	11.4	4.3
Malaysia	7.3	7.0	0.8	0.6	59,332	44.5	6.9
Philippines	5.7	4.1	0.1	0.1	29,792	67.8	3.8
Thailand	5.6	4.9	0.2	0.1	34,156	24.0	4.5
China	5.1	4.9	1.8	1.3	406,090	27.5	4.6
India	6.2	5.4	0.9	0.2	10,087	7.2	5.0

Source: IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012

13.14 World Competitiveness Ranking

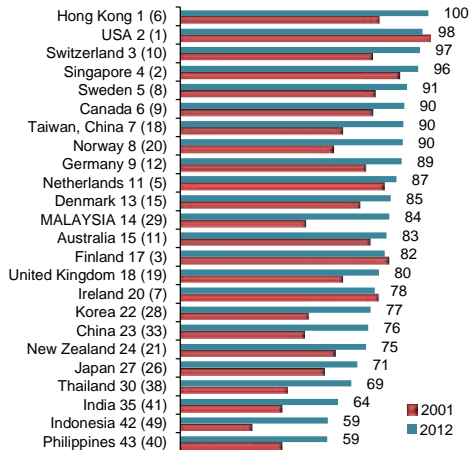
Countries/Rank	Basic Infrastructure		Technological Infrastructure		Scientific Infrastructure		Educational		OVERALL	
	2001	2012	2001	2012	2001	2012	2001	2012	2001	2012
	(Rank/49)	(Rank/59)	(Rank/49)	(Rank/59)	(Rank/49)	(Rank/59)	(Rank/49)	(Rank/59)	(Rank/49)	(Rank/59)
USA	2	6	1	2	1	1	11	23	1	2
Singapore	4	14	9	3	10	13	15	6	2	4
Sweden	16	11	2	6	5	9	8	4	8	5
Switzerland	15	7	13	8	3	6	10	3	10	3
Canada	8	3	6	10	12	11	5	7	9	6
Australia	1	22	5	30	20	15	4	10	11	15
Germany	5	15	15	13	4	3	21	17	12	9
Denmark	10	5	7	7	8	16	6	2	15	13
Norway	3	2	8	17	23	19	16	9	20	8
Netherlands	12	4	10	11	9	18	12	11	5	11
Finland	6	12	3	12	6	14	2	1	3	17
MALAYSIA	30	8	37	16	34	28	38	33	29	14
China	14	10	47	26	26	8	48	45	33	23
United Kingdom	26	20	14	15	16	10	30	15	19	18
New Zealand	17	25	17	31	25	26	19	12	21	24
Korea	35	21	25	14	21	5	32	31	28	22
Ireland	21	27	12	19	18	22	7	16	7	20
Japan	24	32	19	24	2	2	23	36	26	27
Thailand	42	26	48	50	49	40	44	52	38	30
India	45	49	39	25	37	32	49	58	41	35
Indonesia	43	46	49	55	35	55	46	53	49	42
Philippines	49	56	38	46	45	58	35	57	40	43
Hong Kong	20	24	21	1	24	21	29	27	6	1
Taiwan, China	19	18	16	4	14	70	18	24	18	7

Note : The World Competitiveness Ranking series analyse and rank how nations and enterprises manage the totality of their competencies to achieve increased prosperity. The components above provide ranking based on the knowledge components. For Malaysia's purpose, the comparison is made with relative to 21 other countries, which are mainly developed countries for four components namely the basic infrastructure, technological infrastructure, scientific infrastructure and educational.

Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012

WORLD COMPETITIVENESS SCOREBOARD, 2001 and 2012

Ranking for 2001 in brackets



Country	2008	2009	2010	2011
13.15 Overall Productivity (US\$)				
Selected Developed Countries				
Germany	90,509	79,585	81,750	86,953
Japan	76,849	80,798	87,277	93,972
United Kingdom	89,905	75,116	77,294	82,801
USA	98,131	101,920	105,422	107,915
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies				
NIEs				
Hong Kong SAR	60,891	60,138	63,941	67,136
Republic of Korea	39,446	35,332	42,597	46,045
Taiwan, China	37,714	36,869	40,998	43,591
Singapore	61,627	59,242	71,702	80,478
ASEAN				
Indonesia	4,981	5,152	6,530	7,722
Malaysia	20,797	17,938	21,971	25,592
Philippines	4,882	4,534	5,235	6,043
Thailand	7,371	6,988	8,383	8,986
China	5,588	6,295	6,391	9,550
India	2,512	2,731	3,473	3,823
Brazil	14,538	19,396	17,187	25,265

Note : Overall Productivity = GDP per person employed, US\$

Sources : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2011, 2010 and 2009

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011
13.16 Labor Productivity (US\$)				
Selected Developed Countries				
Germany	41.3	38.5	44.7	45.0
Japan	37.3	33.0	34.4	34.2
United Kingdom	39.1	40.6	43.0	43.5
USA	47.8	53.3	54.7	55.5
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies				
NIEs				
Hong Kong SAR	36.1	37.1	40.0	41.5
Republic of Korea	25.3	24.8	25.5	26.3
Taiwan, China	29.7	34.5	37.8	38.6
Singapore	36.4	37.4	44.6	45.8
ASEAN				
Indonesia	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Malaysia	16.5	17.2	18.6	19.7
Philippines	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.1
Thailand	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.1
China	4.7	5.5	5.8	7.3
India	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.5
Brazil	11.0	12.9	11.9	12.6

Note : Labor Productivity = GDP (PPP) per person employed per hour, US\$

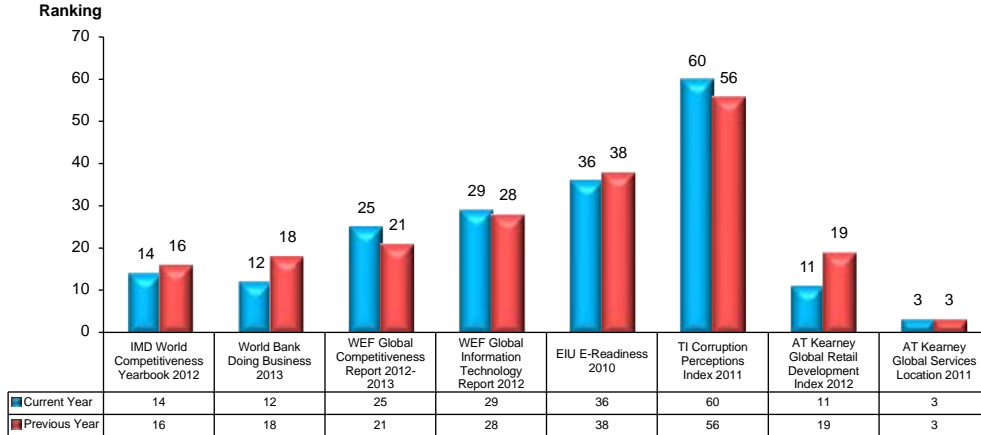
Sources : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2011, 2010 and 2009

Country	2009			2010			2011		
	Industry*	Services	Agriculture	Industry*	Services	Agriculture	Industry*	Services	Agriculture
13.17 Productivity by Sector (PPP) (US\$)									
Selected Developed Countries									
Germany	84,601	68,929	29,771	86,948	73,814	32,763	93,446	71,698	46,168
Japan	70,709	70,017	23,736	67,545	67,789	22,318	74,005	69,627	19,676
United Kingdom	86,480	70,880	68,134	96,536	70,450	87,225	87,732	74,684	45,169
USA	126,671	99,129	81,229	134,348	98,721	72,412	140,467	99,305	78,996
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies									
NIEs									
Hong Kong SAR	55,473	91,816	34,054	53,907	91,322	50,461	58,600	100,009	43,537
Republic of Korea	66,462	57,771	21,252	73,487	57,118	23,293	97,601	51,071	25,808
Taiwan, China	59,655	83,428	21,009	68,393	89,239	23,456	65,170	93,924	27,221
Singapore	63,584	84,833	-	85,866	96,300	-	86,417	99,379	-
ASEAN									
Indonesia	22,671	8,102	3,485	22,997	8,388	3,776	23,057	8,819	4,134
Malaysia	36,924	38,557	19,360	40,676	41,466	19,448	43,622	43,373	21,039
Philippines	18,165	9,646	3,998	20,229	10,263	4,057	21,900	11,021	4,002
Thailand	31,814	15,469	3,235	36,271	16,042	3,334	35,025	16,832	3,424
China	18,196	12,323	2,913	19,410	14,817	3,166	21,790	16,607	3,714
India	10,812	14,385	2,945	10,972	15,749	3,635	11,012	15,806	3,648
Brazil	22,134	26,944	7,323	21,404	26,030	6,671	21,494	26,139	6,699

Notes : *Includes mining, construction, electricity, gas and water
Productivity in Agricultural (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in agriculture, US\$
Productivity in Industry (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in industry, US\$
Productivity in Services (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in services, US\$

Sources : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2011 and 2010

14. MALAYSIA'S COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



15. INVESTOR'S GUIDE

15.1 Income Tax Rate

- Individual 0-26%
- Corporate 25%

15.2 Promotion of Investment Act, 1986

Incentives available are Pioneer Status (PS), Investment Tax Allowance (ITA), Double Deduction on Expenses for Promotion of Exports, Incentive for Forest Plantation Project, Incentive for Storage, Treatment and Disposal of Toxic and Hazardous Waste, Incentive for Waste Recycling Activities, Incentive for Conservation of Energy, Incentive for Utilising Biomass as a New Energy Source, Incentive for Companies Providing Cold Chain Facilities and Services for Food Products and Incentives for Manufacturing Related Services.

15.3 Income Tax Act, 1967

Exemption of income: The quantum of tax exemption varies. These activities are as follows:

- Approved Service Project, Operational Headquarters, Venture Capital Companies, Tour Operators, Promotion of International Conference & Trade Exhibitions, Promotion of Exports, Usage of IT to Improve Business & Management Process;
- Investment Allowance;
- Reinvestment Allowance;
- Double Deduction: Research & Development, Approved Training Institutions & Freight Charges, Export Credit Insurance Premiums, Overseas Promotion, Promotion of Malaysian Brand Name;
- Deduction;
- Industrial Building Allowance;
- Special Capital Allowance; and
- Allowance for Capital Expenditure on Approved Agricultural Projects.

15.4 Others

Customs Act 1967, Sales Tax Act 1972, Excise Act 1976, Free Zone Act 1990 & Labuan Offshore Business Activity Act (LOBATA) 1990.

16. FOREIGN EXCHANGE ADMINISTRATION POLICIES

- ❖ Malaysia continues to maintain a liberal foreign exchange administration policy. The current foreign exchange administration rules are prudential measures to promote monetary and financial stability conducive to the sustainable growth of the economy and safeguarding the balance of payments position as well as safeguarding against shocks. The rules, however, have been progressively liberalised with significant liberalisations made in 2005 and 2007 to enhance business efficiency and promote foreign direct investments.
- ❖ The remaining foreign exchange administration rules retained are mainly for prudential purposes.

16.1 Foreign Exchange Administration Rules Applicable to Residents

❖ Residents:

- Citizens of Malaysia (excluding persons who have obtained permanent status of a territory outside Malaysia and are residing abroad);
- Non-citizens who have obtained permanent resident status in Malaysia and are ordinarily residing in Malaysia;
- Body corporates incorporated or established or registered with or approved by an authority in Malaysia;
- Unincorporated bodies registered with or approved by any authority in Malaysia;
- The Government or any State Government; or
- Any other person as may be specified by the Controller of Foreign Exchange to be a resident.

❖ Ringgit assets include:

- Ringgit-denominated securities including bills of exchange, private debt securities, Cagamas bonds or notes, Malaysian Government Securities, Treasury Bills, shares and warrants;
- Derivatives traded on Bursa Malaysia and over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives (excluding OTC derivatives and structured products which tantamount to lending or borrowing of ringgit between residents and non-residents);
- Fixed deposits and negotiable instruments of deposits denominated in ringgit;
- Immovable properties in Malaysia; or
- Other fixed assets in Malaysia.

❖ Foreign currency assets include:

- Foreign currency securities;
- Foreign currency loans;
- Foreign currency deposits;
- All approved foreign currency-denominated products offered by licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks, Bursa Malaysia and any resident permitted by the Controller of Foreign Exchange; and
- Exchange-traded foreign currency-denominated derivatives (other than currency contracts) transacted via resident futures brokers.

❖ Credit facilities refer to advances, loans, trade financing facilities, hire purchase, factoring facilities with recourse, financial leasing facilities, guarantees for payment of goods, redeemable preference shares or similar facilities in whatever name or form, except:

- Trade credit terms extended by suppliers for all types of goods and services;
- Forward foreign exchange contracts other than a contract that involves the swapping of existing ringgit or foreign currency debt obligation into another foreign currency debt obligation;
- Performance guarantees and financial guarantees;
- One personal housing loan and one vehicle loan obtained from residents;
- Credit card and charge card facilities;
- Operational leasing facilities; and
- Factoring facilities without recourse.

INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN CURRENCY ASSETS BY RESIDENTS

The current limits for investment in foreign currency assets are applicable only to residents that have domestic ringgit borrowing and are converting ringgit into foreign currency to invest in foreign currency assets.

- Investment in foreign currency assets

- No limit for residents without domestic ringgit borrowing, using own ringgit or foreign currency funds
- Residents with domestic ringgit borrowing are allowed to invest as follows:

Resident individuals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Free to invest: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ with own existing foreign currency funds; ➢ up to the full amount of permitted foreign currency credit facilities; or ➢ up to RM1 million in aggregate per calendar year if funded from conversion of ringgit
Resident companies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Free to invest: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ with own foreign currency funds, including proceeds from the initial public offering (IPO) on foreign stock exchanges and permitted foreign currency credit facilities; ➢ proceeds of the IPO on Main Market of Bursa Malaysia; or ➢ up to RM50 million in aggregate on corporate group basis per calendar year from conversion of ringgit other than proceeds from the IPO

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Investment in foreign currency assets by resident institutional investors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Unit trust management companies ✓ Fund management companies ✓ Insurers and takaful operators | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Unit trust management companies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Free to invest the proceeds arising from: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ ringgit or foreign currency-denominated Islamic funds; ➢ foreign currency-denominated conventional funds; ➢ ringgit denominated funds attributed to residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents; ➢ ringgit-denominated conventional funds of up to 50% of Net Assets Value (NAV) attributed to residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities.
 ❖ Fund management companies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Free to invest- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ ringgit or foreign currency-denominated funds mandated to be invested in Shariah-compliant assets; ➢ foreign currency-denominated funds mandated to be invested in non Shariah-compliant assets; ➢ ringgit funds mandated to be invested in non Shariah-compliant assets managed for residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents; or ➢ up to 50% of ringgit funds mandated to be invested in non Shariah-compliant assets managed for residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities. |
|---|---|

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Insurers & takaful operators, including international currency business unit of takaful operators & international takaful operators: ✓ Free to invest - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ the proceeds arising from foreign currency investment-linked funds offered to residents and non- residents; ➢ the proceeds arising from ringgit investment-linked funds offered to residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents; ➢ up to 50% of the NAV of ringgit investment-linked funds offered to residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities; ➢ up to 10% of total assets for insurers; or ➢ up to 5% of total assets for takaful operators.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Divestment /income from investment in foreign currency assets 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Free to repatriate and convert divestment proceeds or income from investment in foreign currency assets into ringgit with licensed onshore banks; and ❖ Free to retain divestment proceeds or income from investment in foreign currency assets in foreign currency accounts.

16.2 Foreign Exchange Administration Rules Applicable to Non-Residents

❖ Non-Residents:

- Person other than residents;
- Overseas branch, subsidiaries, regional offices, sales offices or representative offices of a resident companies;
- Embassies, Consulates, High Commissions, supranational or international organisations;
- Malaysian citizen who has obtained permanent resident status of a country or territory outside Malaysia and is residing outside Malaysia; and
- Any other person as may be specified by the Controller of Foreign Exchange to be a non-resident.

❖ Ringgit assets include:

- Ringgit-denominated securities including bills of exchange, private debt securities, Cagamas bonds or notes, Malaysian Government Securities, Treasury Bills, shares and warrants listed on Bursa Malaysia;
- Derivatives traded on Bursa Malaysia and over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives (excluding OTC derivatives and structured products which tantamount to lending or borrowing of ringgit between residents and non-residents);
- Fixed deposits and negotiable instruments of deposits denominated in ringgit;
- Immovable properties in Malaysia; or
- Other fixed assets in Malaysia.

❖ Foreign currency assets include:

- Foreign currency securities;
- Foreign currency loans;
- Foreign currency deposits;
- All approved foreign currency-denominated products offered by licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks, Bursa Malaysia and any resident permitted by the Controller of Foreign Exchange; and
- Exchange-traded foreign currency-denominated derivatives (other than currency contracts) transacted via resident futures brokers.

❖ Credit facilities refer to advances, loans, trade financing facilities, hire purchase, factoring facilities with recourse, financial leasing facilities, guarantees for payment of goods, redeemable preference shares or similar facilities in whatever name or form, except:

- Trade credit terms extended by suppliers for all types of goods and services;
- Forward foreign exchange contracts other than a contract that involves the swapping of existing ringgit or foreign currency debt obligation into another foreign currency debt obligation;
- Performance guarantees and financial guarantees;
- One personal housing loan and one vehicle loan obtained from residents;
- Credit card and charge card facilities;
- Operational leasing facilities; and
- Factoring facilities without recourse.

16.2.1 Foreign Direct & Portfolio Investments by Non-Residents

- ❖ Purchase of ringgit assets
 - Free to purchase ringgit assets including ringgit-denominated bonds/sukuk issued by non-residents in Malaysia
- ❖ Source of funds for settlement of ringgit assets
 - The settlement of investment in ringgit assets can be undertaken either in ringgit or foreign currency
 - The ringgit funds can be sourced from:
 - ✓ the sale of foreign currency with licensed onshore banks or overseas branches appointed by licensed onshore banks;
 - ✓ non-residents' own External Accounts; or
 - ✓ ringgit credit facility obtained by non-resident other than stockbroking companies and banks as follows:
 - any amount from residents to finance or refinance the purchase of residential and commercial properties in Malaysia, except for the purchase of land only;
 - any amount from licensed onshore banks, resident companies and individuals to finance activities in the real sector in Malaysia; or
 - any amount from licensed onshore banks and resident stockbroking companies for margin financing to finance the purchase of securities listed on Bursa Malaysia subject to the relevant rules imposed by Bursa Malaysia.
 - ✓ The foreign currency funds can be sourced from foreign currency credit facility from licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks or other non-residents
- ❖ Repatriation of funds arising from investment/ divestment
 - Free to repatriate profits/dividends arising from the investments or proceeds from divestment upon conversion into foreign currency

Calendar 2012

JANUARY						
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OCTOBER						
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National Public Holidays 2012

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|---|
| 1 January | - New Year | 31 April | - Installation of Yang Di-Pertuan Agong |
| 23-24 February | - Chinese New Year | 3 May | - Labour Day |
| 1 February | - Federal Territory Day | 5 May | - Wesak Day |
| 5 February | - Maulid Rasul | 2 Jun | - Agong's Birthday |
| 7 February | - Thaipusam | 19-20 August | - Eid-Fitr |

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 31 August | - National Day | ■ School Holiday |
| 16 September | - Malaysia Day | |
| 26 October | - Eid-Adha | |
| 13 November | - Deepavali | |
| 15 November | - Maal Hijrah | |
| 25 December | - Christmas | |



PRINTED BY
PERCETAKAN NASIONAL MALAYSIA BERHAD
KUALA LUMPUR, 2012
www.printnasional.com.my
email: cservice@printnasional.com.my
Tel.: 03-92366895 Fax: 03-92224773

JD005501